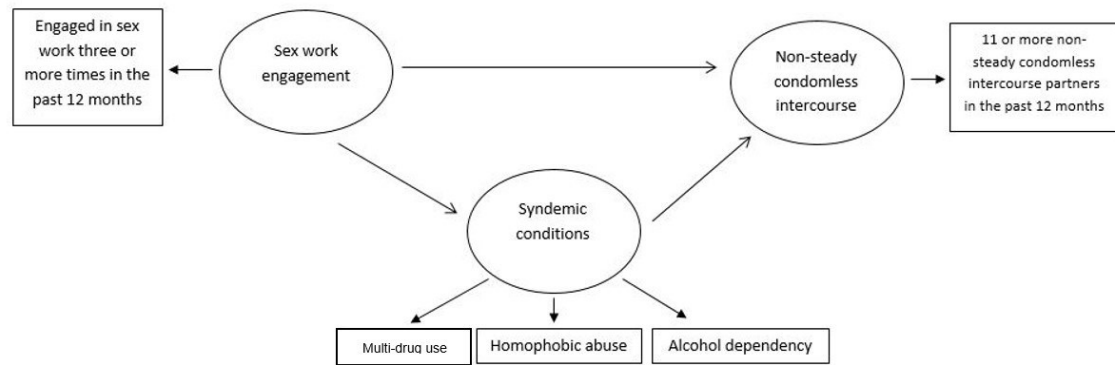
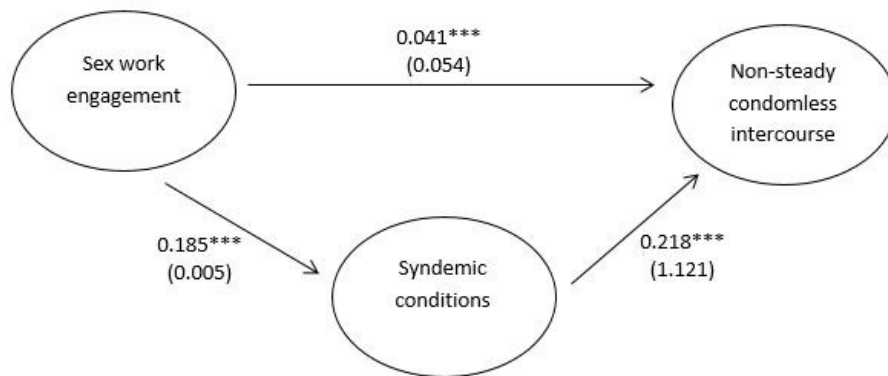


Figure 1. SEM model to be tested



Notes: circles represent latent variables; rectangles represent observed (manifest) variables. Mediator (syndemic conditions) and outcome (non-steady condomless intercourse) variables are controlled for age, education, employment, sexual identity, gender identity, number of non-steady male sexual partners in the previous 12 months, and country of residence.

Figure 2. SEM Results



Notes: Significance levels * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. $N = 40,760$. Numbers are standardized coefficients (β); and numbers in parenthesis are robust standard errors (SE). SEM controlled for age, education, occupation, sexual identity, gender identity, total number of sexual partners in the previous 12 months, and country of residence.