

Supplementary File 4 – List of excluded articles with reasons for exclusion

Summary of reasons for exclusion of full-text articles

- N=4 Duplicates (of already included or excluded articles)
- N=121 Excluded on design (no RCT, e.g. quasi-RCT or RCT with high risk of bias relating to random sequence generation)
- N=2 Excluded on condition/disease (e.g. focus on Hep C, Hep B or HPV only)
- N=3 Excluded on target population/ intervention recipients (i.e. children <10 yrs or health care providers or researchers rather than users)
- N=305 Excluded on intervention (e.g. no mHealth with push component beyond mere telephone function; or no sexual health promotion; or exclusion criteria met, such as focus on ART adherence only)
- N=13 Excluded on comparator (i.e. no 'inactive' control group as defined in protocol)
- N=1 Excluded on outcome (i.e. does not include any of our pre-defined primary, key secondary or additional secondary outcomes)
- N=32 Excluded for other reasons (among these, 30 articles were excluded based on ineligible article type, among which 23 review articles)

Reference list of excluded studies with reason for exclusion

Note: A single article might have been excluded for more than one reason, but only one reason is indicated below (generally, the one listed highest on the screening form)

Full reference	Reason for exclusion
AHACIC, K., NEDERFELDT, L. & HELGASON, A. R. 2014. The national alcohol helpline in Sweden: an evaluation of its first year. <i>Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, & Policy</i> , 9, 28.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
ALONZO, J., MANN, L., TANNER, A. E., SUN, C. J., PAINTER, T. M., FREEMAN, A., REBOUSSIN, B. A., SONG, E. & RHODES, S. D. 2016. Reducing HIV risk among Hispanic/Latino men who have sex with men: Qualitative analysis of behavior change intentions by participants in a small-group intervention. <i>Journal of AIDS & Clinical Research</i> , 7.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
AMICO, K. R., RAMIREZ, C., CAPLAN, M. R., MONTGOMERY, B. E., STEWART, J., HODDER, S., SWAMINATHAN, S., WANG, J., DARDEN-TABB, N. Y., MCCAULEY, M., MAYER, K. H., WILKIN, T., LANDOVITZ, R. J., GULICK, R., ADIMORA, A. A., TEAM, H. A. S. & COMMITTEE, H. W. A. R. 2019. Perspectives of US women participating in a candidate PrEP study: adherence, acceptability and future use intentions. <i>Journal of the International AIDS Society</i> , 22, e25247.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
AMIRKHANIAN, Y. A., KELLY, J. A., TAKACS, J., MCAULIFFE, T. L., KUZNETSOVA, A. V., TOTH, T. P., MOCSONAKI, L., DIFRANCEISCO, W. J. & MEYLAKHS, A. 2015. Effects of a social network HIV/STD prevention intervention for MSM in Russia and Hungary: a randomized controlled trial. <i>AIDS</i> , 29, 583-93.	Excluded on intervention

ANAND, T., NITPOLPRASERT, C., JANTARAPAKDE, J., MEKSENA, R., PHOMTHONG, S., PHOSEETA, P., PHANUPHAK, P. & PHANUPHAK, N. 2020. Implementation and impact of a technology-based HIV risk-reduction intervention among Thai men who have sex with men using "Vialogues": a randomized controlled trial. <i>AIDS Care - Psychological and Socio-Medical Aspects of AIDS/HIV</i> , 32, 394-405.	Excluded on intervention
ANDERSON, M. B. 2018. The Condom Carnival: Assessment of a novel group intervention aimed to decrease sexual risk and increase condom use among college students. <i>Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering</i> , 78, No Pagination Specified.	Excluded on intervention
ARNOLD, E. M., SWENDEMAN, D., HARRIS, D., FOURNIER, J., KOZINA, L., ABDALIAN, S., ROTHERAM, M. J. & ADOLESCENT MEDICINE TRIALS NETWORK, C. T. 2019. The Stepped Care Intervention to Suppress Viral Load in Youth Living With HIV: Protocol for a Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 8, e10791.	Excluded on intervention
BAGULEY, S. 2012. Texting or talking? Which works better to reduce hazardous drinking by sexual health clinic attendees? <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> . Conference: 4th Joint BASHH ASTDA Meeting. Brighton United Kingdom. Conference Publication:, 88.	Excluded on intervention
BAGULEY, S. 2013. Texting or talking: Which is the more effective intervention for hazardous drinking? <i>International Journal of STD and AIDS</i> , 24, 3.	Excluded on intervention
BAHROMOV, M. & WEINE, S. 2011. HIV prevention for migrants in transit: developing and testing TRAIN. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i> , 23, 267-80.	Excluded on intervention
BAILEY, J. V., WEBSTER, R., GRIFFIN, M., FREEMANTLE, N., HUNTER, R., RAIT, G., ESTCOURT, C., ANDERSON, J., GERRESSU, M., STEPHENSON, J., MICHIE, S. & MURRAY, E. 2016. The Men's Safer Sex Trial: A feasibility randomised controlled trial of an interactive digital intervention to increase condom use in men. <i>Digital Health</i> , 2, 2055207616679002.	Excluded on intervention
BAILEY, J. V., WEBSTER, R., HUNTER, R., FREEMANTLE, N., RAIT, G., MICHIE, S., ESTCOURT, C., ANDERSON, J., GERRESSU, M., STEPHENSON, J., ANG, C. S., HART, G., DHANJAL, S. & MURRAY, E. 2015. The Men's Safer Sex (MenSS) trial: protocol for a pilot randomised controlled trial of an interactive digital intervention to increase condom use in men. <i>BMJ Open</i> , 5, e007552.	Excluded on intervention
BAILEY, J. V., WEBSTER, R., HUNTER, R., GRIFFIN, M., FREEMANTLE, N., RAIT, G., ESTCOURT, C., MICHIE, S., ANDERSON, J., STEPHENSON, J., GERRESSU, M., ANG, C. S. & MURRAY, E. 2016. The Men's Safer Sex project: intervention development and feasibility randomised controlled trial of an interactive digital intervention to increase condom use in men. <i>Health Technology Assessment (Winchester, England)</i> , 20, 1-124.	Excluded on intervention
BAILEY, J., O. MCCARTHY, K. CARSWELL, E. MURRAY, G. RAIT, G. HART, I. NAZARETH, C. FREE, R. FRENCH AND F. STEVENSON (2011). "The Sexunzipped Website for Sexual Wellbeing for Young People: Early Results of a Pilot Online RCT." <i>The journal of sexual medicine</i> 8.	Excluded on intervention
BALAN, I., FRASCA, T., DOLEZAL, C., BROWN, W., RAEL, C. T., CRUZ, C., GUO, T., SIA, S., FEBO, I. & CARBALLO-DIEGUEZ, A. 2016. Acceptability of a new smartphone-based HIV and syphilis test to screen sexual partners among high risk MSM and transgender women. <i>AIDS Research and Human Retroviruses</i> , 32 (Supplement 1), 64.	Excluded on intervention

BALTIERRA, N. B., MUESSIG, K. E., PIKE, E. C., LEGRAND, S., BULL, S. S. & HIGHTOW-WEIDMAN, L. B. 2016. More than just tracking time: Complex measures of user engagement with an internet-based health promotion intervention. <i>Journal of Biomedical Informatics</i> , 59, 299-307.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
BANNINK, R., E. JOOSTEN-VAN ZWANENBURG, P. VAN DE LOOIJ-JANSEN, E. VAN AS AND H. RAAT (2012). "Evaluation of computer-tailored health education ('E-health4Uth') combined with personal counselling ('E-health4Uth + counselling') on adolescents' behaviours and mental health status: design of a three-armed cluster randomised controlled trial." <i>BMC Public Health</i> 12: 1083.	Excluded on intervention
BANNINK, R., S. BROEREN, E. JOOSTEN-VAN ZWANENBURG, E. VAN AS, P. VAN DE LOOIJ-JANSEN AND H. RAAT (2014). "Effectiveness of a Web-based tailored intervention (E-health4Uth) and consultation to promote adolescents' health: randomized controlled trial." <i>J Med Internet Res</i> 16(5): e143.	Excluded on intervention
BARAITSER, P. 2018. Can online sexual health services work? <i>European Journal of Contraception and Reproductive Health Care</i> , 23 (Supplement 1), 28.	Excluded on intervention
BARAITSER, P., HOLDSWORTH, G., JOIA, D. S. & FREE, C. 2017. Contemporary technology for patientcentred innovation - A mixed method evaluation in sexual health. <i>International Journal for Quality in Health Care</i> , 29 (Supplement 1), 54.	Excluded on intervention
BARNABAS, R. V., VAN ROOYEN, H., TUMWESIGYE, E., BRANTLEY, J., BAETEN, J. M., VAN HEERDEN, A., TURYAMUREEBA, B., JOSEPH, P., KROWS, M., THOMAS, K. K., SCHAAFSMA, T. T., HUGHES, J. P. & CELUM, C. 2016. Uptake of antiretroviral therapy and male circumcision after community-based HIV testing and strategies for linkage to care versus standard clinic referral: a multisite, open-label, randomised controlled trial in South Africa and Uganda. <i>The Lancet. HIV</i> , 3, e212-20.	Excluded on intervention
BARRY, M. C., THREATS, M., BLACKBURN, N. A., LEGRAND, S., DONG, W., PULLEY, D. V., SALLABANK, G., HARPER, G. W., HIGHTOW-WEIDMAN, L. B., BAUERMEISTER, J. A. & MUESSIG, K. E. 2018. "Stay strong! keep ya head up! move on! it gets better!!!!": resilience processes in the healthMpowerment online intervention of young black gay, bisexual and other men who have sex with men. <i>AIDS Care - Psychological and Socio-Medical Aspects of AIDS/HIV</i> , 30, S27-S38.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
BASARAN, A. B., CHRISTENSEN, J. L., MILLER, L. C., APPLEBY, P. R. & READ, S. J. 2019. The relationship between social norms and sexual risk-reduction intentions and behavior among men who have sex with men: Findings from an eHealth intervention. <i>Psychology of Addictive Behaviors</i> , 33, 382-391.	Excluded on intervention
BASSETT, I. V., GIDDY, J., CHAISSON, C. E., ROSS, D., BOGART, L. M., COLEMAN, S. M., GOVENDER, T., ROBINE, M., ERLWANGER, A., FREEDBERG, K. A., KATZ, J. N., WALENSKY, R. P. & LOSINA, E. 2013. A randomized trial to optimize HIV/TB care in South Africa: design of the Sizanani trial. <i>BMC Infectious Diseases</i> , 13, 390.	Excluded on intervention
BASTAWROUS, A. & ARMSTRONG, M. J. 2013. Mobile health use in low-and high-income countries: An overview of the peer-reviewed literature. <i>Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine</i> , 106, 130-142.	Excluded – other
BAUERMEISTER, J. A., GOLINKOFF, J. M., HORVATH, K. J., HIGHTOW-WEIDMAN, L. B., SULLIVAN, P. S. & STEPHENSON, R. 2018. A Multilevel Tailored Web App-Based Intervention for Linking Young Men Who Have Sex With Men to Quality Care (Get Connected): Protocol for a Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 7, e10444.	Excluded on intervention

BAUERMEISTER, J. A., PINGEL, E. S., JADWIN-CAKMAK, L., HARPER, G. W., HORVATH, K., WEISS, G. & DITTUS, P. 2015. Acceptability and preliminary efficacy of a tailored online HIV/STI testing intervention for young men who have sex with men: the Get Connected! program. <i>AIDS & Behavior</i> , 19, 1860-74.	Excluded on intervention
BAUERMEISTER, J. A., TINGLER, R. C., DEMERS, M. & HARPER, G. W. 2017. Development of a Tailored HIV Prevention Intervention for Single Young Men Who Have Sex With Men Who Meet Partners Online: Protocol for the myDEx Project. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 6, e141.	Excluded on comparator
BAUERMEISTER, J. A., TINGLER, R. C., DEMERS, M., CONNOCHIE, D., GILLARD, G., SHAVER, J., CHAVANDUKA, T. & HARPER, G. W. 2019. Acceptability and Preliminary Efficacy of an Online HIV Prevention Intervention for Single Young Men Who Have Sex with Men Seeking Partners Online: The myDEx Project. <i>AIDS & Behavior</i> , 23, 3064-3077.	Excluded on comparator
BAUERMEISTER, J., CONNOCHIE, D., WEINGARTEN, R., CHITTAMURU, D. & STEPHENSON, R. 2018. Acceptability of iCON, an online life skills WebApp for young men who have sex with men and transgender women in metro detroit. <i>AIDS Research and Human Retroviruses</i> , 34 (Supplement 1), 136.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
BAUERMEISTER, J., SULLIVAN, P. S., GRAVENS, L., WOLFE, J., COUNTRYMAN, K., SMITH-BANKHEAD, N., DRAB, R. A., SALLABANK, G., HELMS, J. D., KHATIBI, K., FILIPOWICZ, R., HORVATH, K. J., BONAR, E., CASTEL, A., HIGHTOW-WEIDMAN, L., GUEST, J. & STEPHENSON, R. 2018. Reducing HIV Vulnerability Through a Multilevel Life Skills Intervention for Adolescent Men (The iREACH Project): Protocol for a Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 7, e10174.	Excluded on intervention
BELL, D. L., GARBERS, S., CATALLOZZI, M., HUM, R. S., NECHITILLO, M., MCKEAGUE, I. W., KOUMANS, E. H., HOUSE, L. D., ROSENTHAL, S. L. & GOLD, M. A. 2018. Computer-Assisted Motivational Interviewing Intervention to Facilitate Teen Pregnancy Prevention and Fitness Behavior Changes: A Randomized Trial for Young Men. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 62, S72-S80.	Excluded on intervention
BELL, D. L., GARBERS, S., CATALLOZZI, M., HUM, R. S., NECHITILLO, M., MCKEAGUE, I. W., KOUMANS, E. H., HOUSE, L. D., ROSENTHAL, S. L. & GOLD, M. A. 2018. Computer-assisted motivational interviewing intervention to facilitate teen pregnancy prevention and fitness behavior changes: a randomized trial for young men. (Special Issue: Adolescent and young adult male health.). <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 62, S72-S80.	Duplicate
BERENSON, A. B. & RAHMAN, M. 2012. A randomized controlled study of two educational interventions on adherence with oral contraceptives and condoms. <i>Contraception</i> , 86, 716-24.	Excluded on intervention
BERNABE, B. 2019. #SaveSexy: A gamified approach to harnessing the power of community activism for HIV testing promotion. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> , 95 (Supplement 1), A13.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
BIGNA, J. J., NOUBIAP, J. J., KOUANFACK, C., PLOTTEL, C. S. & KOULLA-SHIRO, S. 2014. Effect of mobile phone reminders on follow-up medical care of children exposed to or infected with HIV in Cameroon (MORE CARE): a multicentre, single-blind, factorial, randomised controlled trial. <i>The Lancet Infectious Diseases</i> , 14, 600-8.	Excluded on target population/ intervention recipients
BILELLO, L. A., LIVINGOOD, W. C., LUKENS-BULL, K., SMOTHERMAN, C. & CHOE, U. 2019. Texting Test Results Reduces the Time to Treatment for Sexually Transmitted Infections. <i>Journal of public health management and practice</i> : JPHMP, 25, 165-170.	Excluded on design (no RCT)

BILLINGS, D. W., LEAF, S. L., SPENCER, J., CRENSHAW, T., BROCKINGTON, S. & DALAL, R. S. 2015. A Randomized Trial to Evaluate the Efficacy of a Web-Based HIV Behavioral Intervention for High-Risk African American Women. <i>AIDS & Behavior</i> , 19, 1263-74.	Excluded on intervention
BLACKSTOCK, O. J., PATEL, V. V. & CUNNINGHAM, C. O. 2015. Use of Technology for HIV Prevention Among Adolescent and Adult Women in the United States. <i>Current HIV/AIDS Reports</i> , 12, 489-499.	Excluded – other
BLAKE, D. R., SPIELBERG, F., LEVY, V., LENSING, S., WOLFF, P. A., LALITHA, V., ACEVEDO, N., PADIAN, N., ISHITA, C. & GAYDOS, C. A. 2015. Could home sexually transmitted infection specimen collection with e-prescription be a cost-effective strategy for clinical trials and clinical care? <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 42, 13-19.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
BLAS, M. M., ALVA, I. E., CARCAMO, C. P., CABELLO, R., GOODREAU, S. M., KIMBALL, A. M. & KURTH, A. E. 2010. Effect of an online video-based intervention to increase HIV testing in men who have sex with men in Peru. <i>PLoS ONE [Electronic Resource]</i> , 5, e10448.	Excluded on intervention
BLUMENTHAL, J., MOORE, D. J., JAIN, S., SUN, X., ELLORIN, E., CORADO, K., HOENIGL, M., DUBE, M., HAUBRICH, R. & MORRIS, S. R. 2019. Recent HIV Risk Behavior and Partnership Type Predict HIV Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis Adherence in Men Who Have Sex with Men. <i>AIDS Patient Care & Stds</i> , 33, 220-226.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
BOGART, L. M., MATOVU, J. K. B., WAGNER, G. J., GREEN, H. D., STORHOLM, E. D., KLEIN, D. J., MARSH, T., MACCARTHY, S. & KAMBUGU, A. 2020. A Pilot Test of Game Changers, a Social Network Intervention to Empower People with HIV to be Prevention Advocates in Uganda. <i>AIDS and behavior</i> , 06.	Excluded on intervention
BONAR, E. E., WALTON, M. A., BARRY, K. L., BOHNERT, A. S. B., CHERMACK, S. T., CUNNINGHAM, R. M., MASSEY, L. S., IGNACIO, R. V. & BLOW, F. C. 2018. Sexual HIV risk behavior outcomes of brief interventions for drug use in an inner-city emergency department: Secondary outcomes from a randomized controlled trial. <i>Drug and Alcohol Dependence</i> , 183, 217-224.	Excluded on intervention
BONAR, E. E., WALTON, M. A., CUNNINGHAM, R. M., CHERMACK, S. T., BOHNERT, A. S., BARRY, K. L., BOOTH, B. M. & BLOW, F. C. 2014. Computer-enhanced interventions for drug use and HIV risk in the emergency room: preliminary results on psychological precursors of behavior change. <i>Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment</i> , 46, 5-14.	Excluded on intervention
BOOTH, R. E., DAVIS, J. M., DVORYAK, S., BREWSTER, J. T., LISOVSKA, O., STRATHDEE, S. A. & LATKIN, C. A. 2016. HIV incidence among people who inject drugs (PWIDs) in Ukraine: results from a clustered randomised trial. <i>The Lancet HIV</i> , 3, e482-9.	Excluded on intervention
BOUNTRESS, K. E., METZGER, I. W., MAPLES-KELLER, J. L. & GILMORE, A. K. 2017. Reducing sexual risk behaviors: Secondary analyses from a randomized controlled trial of a brief web-based alcohol intervention for underage, heavy episodic drinking college women. <i>Addiction Research & Theory</i> , 25, 302-309.	Excluded on intervention
BOURNE, C., KNIGHT, V., GUY, R., WAND, H., LU, H. & MCNULTY, A. 2011. Short message service reminder intervention doubles sexually transmitted infection/HIV re-testing rates among men who have sex with men. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> , 87, 229-231.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
BOWEN, A. M., K. HORVATH AND M. L. WILLIAMS (2007). "A randomized control trial of Internet-delivered HIV prevention targeting rural MSM." <i>Health Educ Res</i> 22(1): 120-127.	Excluded on intervention

BOWEN, A. M., M. L. WILLIAMS, C. M. DANIEL AND S. CLAYTON (2008). "Internet based HIV prevention research targeting rural MSM: feasibility, acceptability, and preliminary efficacy." <i>J Behav Med</i> 31(6): 463-477.	Excluded on intervention
BOWMAN, S., BUTZ, A., ROTHMAN, R., ANDERS, J., JOHNSON, B. & TRENT, M. 2015. Unmet need for HIV screening among adolescents with pelvic inflammatory disease. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 56, S23-S24.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
BROOK, G., BURTON, J., MCSORLEY, J. & MURPHY, S. 2013. The effectiveness of SMS texts for reminding patients at high risk of sexually transmitted infections and HIV to return for testing. <i>International Journal of STD and AIDS</i> , 24, 34.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
BROOK, G., BURTON, J., MCSORLEY, J. & MURPHY, S. 2013. The effectiveness of SMS texts for reminding patients at high risk of STIs and HIV to return for testing. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> . Conference: STI and AIDS World Congress, 89.	Excluded – other
BROWN, L. J., TAN, K. S., GUERRA, L. E., NAIDOO, C. J. & NARDONE, A. 2018. Using behavioural insights to increase HIV self-sampling kit returns: a randomized controlled text message trial to improve England's HIV self-sampling service. <i>HIV Medicine</i> , 19, 585-596.	Excluded on comparator
BROWN, L. K., NUGENT, N. R., HOUCK, C. D., LESCANO, C. M., WHITELEY, L. B., BARKER, D., VIAU, L. & ZLOTNICK, C. 2011. Safe Thinking and Affect Regulation (STAR): human immunodeficiency virus prevention in alternative/therapeutic schools. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry</i> , 50, 1065-74.	Excluded on intervention
BROWN, L. K., WHITELEY, L., MENA, L., CRAKER, L. & ARNOLD, T. 2018. 3.62 Enhancing Health Among Youth Living With HIV Using an Iphone Game. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry</i> , 57 (10 Supplement), S202.	Excluded on intervention
BROWN, W., 3RD, SHEINFIL, A., LOPEZ-RIOS, J., GIGUERE, R., DOLEZAL, C., FRASCA, T., LENTZ, C., BALAN, I. C., RAEL, C., CRUZ TORRES, C., CRESPO, R., FEBO, I. & CARBALLO-DIEGUEZ, A. 2019. Methods, system errors, and demographic differences in participant errors using daily text message-based short message service computer-assisted self-interview (SMS-CASI) to measure sexual risk behavior in a RCT of HIV self-test use. <i>Began with</i> 2015, 5, 17.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
BROWNE, F. A., WECHSBERG, W. M., KIZAKEVICH, P. N., ZULE, W. A., BONNER, C. P., MADISON, A. N., HOWARD, B. N. & TURNER, L. B. 2018. mHealth versus face-to-face: study protocol for a randomized trial to test a gender-focused intervention for young African American women at risk for HIV in North Carolina. <i>BMC Public Health</i> , 18, 982.	Excluded on intervention
BUCHANAN, C., CHUNG, S. E., BUTZ, A., ANDERS, J., ROTHMAN, R. & TRENT, M. 2015. Parental notification following diagnosis of PID in urban adolescent young adults. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 56, S13.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
BULL, S. S., LEVINE, D. K., BLACK, S. R., SCHMIEGE, S. J. & SANTELLI, J. 2012. Social media-delivered sexual health intervention: a cluster randomized controlled trial. <i>American Journal of Preventive Medicine</i> , 43, 467-74.	Excluded on intervention
Bull, S., K. Pratte, N. Whitesell, C. Rietmeijer and M. McFarlane (2009). "Effects of an Internet-based intervention for HIV prevention: the Youthnet trials." <i>AIDS Behav</i> 13(3): 474-487.	Excluded on intervention
Bull, S., S. Devine, S. J. Schmiege, L. Pickard, J. Campbell and J. C. Shlay (2016). "Text Messaging, Teen Outreach Program, and Sexual Health Behavior: A Cluster Randomized Trial." <i>Am J Public Health</i> 106(S1): S117-S124.	Excluded on comparator

BURTON, J., BROOK, G., MCSORLEY, J. & MURPHY, S. 2014. The utility of short message service (SMS) texts to remind patients at higher risk of STIs and HIV to reattend for testing: a controlled before and after study. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> , 90, 11-3.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
CALDERON, Y., COWAN, E., LEU, C.-S., BRUSALIS, C., RHEE, J. Y., NICKERSON, J., LEIDER, J. & BAUMAN, L. J. 2013. A human immunodeficiency virus posttest video to increase condom use among adolescent Emergency Department patients. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 53, 79-84.	Excluded on intervention
CALDERON, Y., LEIDER, J., COWAN, E., CHOU, K., MATHEW, S., FETTIG, J., CHIN, R., BIJUR, P. & BAUMAN, L. 2010. A randomized controlled trial to evaluate the effectiveness of an emergency department-based multimedia HIV testing model in adolescents. <i>HIV Medicine</i> , 1), 107.	Excluded on intervention
CAO, B., GUPTA, S., WANG, J., HIGHTOW-WEIDMAN, L. B., MUESSIG, K. E., TANG, W., PAN, S., PENDSE, R. & TUCKER, J. D. 2017. Social Media Interventions to Promote HIV Testing, Linkage, Adherence, and Retention: Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. <i>Journal of Medical Internet Research</i> , 19, e394.	Excluded – other
CARD, J. J., T. KUHN, J. SOLOMON, T. A. BENNER, G. M. WINGOOD AND R. J. DICLEMENTE (2011). "Translating an effective group-based HIV prevention program to a program delivered primarily by a computer: methods and outcomes." <i>AIDS Educ Prev</i> 23(2): 159-174.	Excluded on intervention
CARNICER-PONT, D., LOUREIRO-VARELA, E., MANRESA, J. M., MARTINEZ, M., AVECILLA, A., MONTERO-PONS, L. & FALGUERA-PUIG, G. 2019. The Notijoves Project: Protocol for a Randomized Controlled Trial About New Communication Technologies and Gamification to Promote Partner Notification of Sexually Transmitted Infections Among Young People. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 8, e12896.	Excluded on intervention
CARPENTER, K. M., STONER, S. A., MIKKO, A. N., DHANAK, L. P. & PARSONS, J. T. 2010. Efficacy of a web-based intervention to reduce sexual risk in men who have sex with men. <i>AIDS & Behavior</i> , 14, 549-57.	Excluded on intervention
CHAMIE, G., CLARK, T., KABAMI, J., KADEDE, K., KWARISIIMA, D., SANG, N., PETERSEN, M., KAMYA, M. R., HAVLIR, D. & CHARLEBOIS, E. 2015. Universal HIV testing using a "hybrid" approach in East Africa in the search trial. <i>Topics in Antiviral Medicine</i> , 23 (E-1), 508-509.	Excluded on intervention
CHANG, L. W., MBABALI, I., KONG, X., HUTTON, H., AMICO, K. R., KENNEDY, C. E., NALUGODA, F., SERWADDA, D., BOLLINGER, R. C., QUINN, T. C., REYNOLDS, S. J., GRAY, R., WAWER, M. & NAKIGOZI, G. 2017. Impact of a community health worker HIV treatment and prevention intervention in an HIV hotspot fishing community in Rakai, Uganda (mLAKE): study protocol for a randomized controlled trial. <i>Trials [Electronic Resource]</i> , 18, 494.	Excluded on intervention
CHAVEZ, K. & PALFAI, T. P. 2020. Feasibility of a Mobile Messaging-Enhanced Brief Intervention for High Risk Heavy Drinking MSM: A Pre-Pilot Study. <i>Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly</i> , 38, 87-105.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
CHAVEZ, K. E., MAISTO, S. A., SIMONS, J. S. & PALFAI, T. P. 2019. The feasibility of a single-session intervention and mobile messaging treatment design to reduce heavy drinking and sex risk among MSM. <i>Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research</i> , 43 (Supplement 1), 78A.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
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ESTCOURT, C. S., SUTCLIFFE, L. J., COPAS, A., MERCER, C. H., ROBERTS, T. E., JACKSON, L. J., SYMONDS, M., TICKLE, L., MUNIINA, P., RAIT, G., JOHNSON, A. M., ADEROGBA, K., CREIGHTON, S. & CASSELL, J. A. 2015. Developing and testing accelerated partner therapy for partner notification for people with genital Chlamydia trachomatis diagnosed in primary care: A pilot randomised controlled trial. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> , 91, 548-554.	Excluded on intervention

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EZEGBE, B., ESEADI, C., EDE, M. O., IGBO, J. N., ANEKE, A., MEZIEOBI, D., UGWU, G. C., UGWOEZUONU, A. U., ELIZABETH, E., EDE, K. R., EDE, A. O., IFELUNNI, C. O., AMOKE, C., ENEOGU, N. D. & EFFANGA, O. A. 2018. Efficacy of rational emotive digital storytelling intervention on knowledge and risk perception of HIV/AIDS among schoolchildren in Nigeria. <i>Medicine</i> , 97, e12910.	Excluded on intervention
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FERNANDEZ, S. B. 2019. Exploring the efficacy of social media based HIV prevention strategies for Hispanic college students. <i>Dissertation Abstracts International Section A: Humanities and Social Sciences</i> , 80, No Pagination Specified.	Excluded on intervention
FERREIRA, M., YOUNG, L. & SCHNEIDER, J. 2017. Baseline characteristics from prep Chicago: A randomized controlled diffusion-based network intervention for HIV prevention among young black men who have sex with men. <i>Open Forum Infectious Diseases</i> , 4 (Supplement 1), S439-S440.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
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<p>FIELLIN, L. E., HIEFTJE, K. D., FAKHOURI, T., DUNCAN, L. R., SAWYER, B. & FIELLIN, D. 2015. Play Forward: A videogame that increases drug, alcohol and sexual risk knowledge in teens. <i>Drug and Alcohol Dependence</i>, 146, e277-e278.</p>	Excluded on intervention
<p>FIELLIN, L. E., HIEFTJE, K. D., PENDERGRASS, T. M., KYRIAKIDES, T. C., DUNCAN, L. R., DZIURA, J. D., SAWYER, B. G., MAYES, L., CRUSTO, C. A., FORSYTH, B. W. & FIELLIN, D. A. 2017. Video Game Intervention for Sexual Risk Reduction in Minority Adolescents: Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>Journal of Medical Internet Research</i>, 19, e314.</p>	Excluded on intervention
<p>FIELLIN, L. E., KYRIAKIDES, T. C., HIEFTJE, K. D., PENDERGRASS, T. M., DUNCAN, L. R., DZIURA, J. D., SAWYER, B. G. & FIELLIN, D. A. 2016. The design and implementation of a randomized controlled trial of a risk reduction and human immunodeficiency virus prevention videogame intervention in minority adolescents: PlayForward: Elm City Stories. <i>Clinical Trials</i>, 13, 400-8.</p>	Excluded on intervention
<p>FIRDAUS, U. & ROSNAH, S. 2018. The effects of short health messages intervention in improving knowledge and attitude on sexual and reproductive health among late adolescents at colleges in Malaysia. <i>Open Journal of Preventive Medicine</i>, 8, 207-228.</p>	Excluded on design (no RCT)
<p>FITZPATRICK, T., ZHOU, K., CHENG, Y., CHAN, P. L., CUI, F., TANG, W., MOLLAN, K. R., GUO, W. & TUCKER, J. D. 2018. A crowdsourced intervention to promote hepatitis B and C testing among men who have sex with men in China: study protocol for a nationwide online randomized controlled trial. <i>BMC Infectious Diseases</i>, 18, 489.</p>	Excluded on condition/disease
<p>FORSYTH, R., PURCELL, C., BARRY, S., SIMPSON, S., HUNTER, R., MCDAID, L., ELLIOT, L., BAILEY, J., WETHERALL, K., MCCANN, M., BROCCATELLI, C., MOORE, L. & MITCHELL, K. 2018. Peer-led intervention to prevent and reduce STI transmission and improve sexual health in secondary schools (STASH): Protocol for a feasibility study. <i>Pilot and Feasibility Studies</i>, 4.</p>	Excluded on design (no RCT)
<p>FOSTER, G., ORNE-GLIEMANN, J., FONT, H., KANGWENDE, A., MAGEZI, V., SENGAI, T., RUSAKANIKO, S., SHUMBA, B., ZAMBEZI, P. & MAPHOSA, T. 2017. Impact of facility-based mother support groups on retention in care and PMTCT outcomes in rural Zimbabwe: the EPAZ cluster-randomized controlled trial. (Special Issue: Improving retention in care among women living with HIV: findings from the INSPIRE implementation research studies.). <i>JAIDS, Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes</i>, 75, S207-S215.</p>	Excluded on intervention
<p>FRENCH, R. S., MCCARTHY, O., BARAITSER, P., WELLINGS, K., BAILEY, J. V. & FREE, C. 2016. Young People's Views and Experiences of a Mobile Phone Texting Intervention to Promote Safer Sex Behavior. <i>JMIR MHealth and UHealth</i>, 4, e26.</p>	Excluded on design (no RCT)
<p>FRYE, V., NANDI, V., HIRSHFIELD, S., CHIASSON, M. A., WILTON, L., USHER, D., HOOVER, D. R. & KOBLIN, B. A. 2020. Brief Report: Randomized Controlled Trial of an Intervention to Match Young Black Men and Transwomen Who Have Sex With Men or Transwomen to HIV Testing Options in New York City (All About Me). <i>Journal of acquired immune deficiency syndromes (1999)</i>, 83, 31-36.</p>	Excluded on intervention
<p>FUCHS, J. D., STOJANOVSKI, K., VITTINGHOFF, E., MCMAHAN, V. M., HOSEK, S. G., AMICO, K. R., KOUYATE, A., GILMORE, H. J., BUCHBINDER, S. P., LESTER, R. T., GRANT, R. M. & LIU, A. Y. 2018. A Mobile Health Strategy to Support Adherence to Antiretroviral Preexposure Prophylaxis. <i>AIDS Patient Care & Stds</i>, 32, 104-111.</p>	Excluded on design (no RCT)
<p>FUENTES, L. W., JOHNSON, M. L. & HOLTGRAVE, D. R. 2015. An exploration of weekly patterns in HIV-related behaviors: Implications for successful interventions and future research. <i>AIDS Care - Psychological and Socio-Medical Aspects of AIDS/HIV</i>, 27, 1118-1127.</p>	Excluded – other

GABARRON, E. & WYNN, R. 2016. Use of social media for sexual health promotion: a scoping review. <i>Glob Health Action</i> , 9, 32193.	Excluded – other
GABRIEL, M. M., DUNN, D. T., SPEAKMAN, A., MCCABE, L., WARD, D., WITZEL, T. C., HARBOTTLE, J., COLLINS, S., GAFOS, M., BURNS, F. M., LAMPE, F. C., WEATHERBURN, P., PHILLIPS, A., MCCORMACK, S. & RODGER, A. J. 2018. Protocol, rationale and design of SELPHI: a randomised controlled trial assessing whether offering free HIV self-testing kits via the internet increases the rate of HIV diagnosis. <i>BMC Infectious Diseases</i> , 18, 531.	Excluded on intervention
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JUZANG, I., FORTUNE, T., BLACK, S., WRIGHT, E. & BULL, S. 2011. A pilot programme using mobile phones for HIV prevention. <i>Journal of Telemedicine & Telecare</i> , 17, 150-3.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
KACHUR, R., QUILTER, L., BOYETTE, M., BRENNAN, J., HARVILL, J., JONES, S., MCLAUGHLIN, J., MORAWSKI, B., RIDPATH, A., SMITH, T., TIFFANY, A., TORRONE, E. & BERNSTEIN, K. 2019. Seeking clickthroughs: Using cell phone applications in preventing STDS. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> , 95 (Supplement 1), A154.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
KALICHMAN, S. C., CHERRY, C., KALICHMAN, M. O., EATON, L. A., KOHLER, J. J., MONTERO, C. & SCHINAZI, R. F. 2018. Mobile Health Intervention to Reduce HIV Transmission: A Randomized Trial of Behaviorally Enhanced HIV Treatment as Prevention (B-TasP). <i>Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes: JAIDS</i> , 78, 34-42.	Excluded on intervention
KALICHMAN, S. C., MATHEWS, C., BANAS, E. & KALICHMAN, M. O. 2018. Stigma management intervention to improve antiretroviral therapy adherence: Phase-I test of concept trial, Cape Town South Africa. <i>Global Public Health</i> .	Excluded on intervention
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KANG, M., ROCHFORD, A., SKINNER, S. R., MINDEL, A., WEBB, M., PEAT, J. & USHERWOOD, T. 2014. Sexual behaviour, sexually transmitted infections and attitudes to chlamydia testing among a unique national sample of young Australians: baseline data from a randomised controlled trial. <i>BMC Public Health</i> , 14, 12.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
KAOAIEM, H., TANEAPANICHSKUL, S., SOMRONGTHONG, R., SAENGIDITHA, B. & LERTMAHARIT, S. 2012. The effect of squad leader mentors through short message services for mobile phones in promoting safe sex among first (central) army area conscripts of Thailand. <i>Journal of the Medical Association of Thailand</i> , 95, 249-56.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
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<p>KATZ, K. S., M. RODAN, R. MILLIGAN, S. TAN, L. COURTNEY, M. GANTZ, S. M. BLAKE, L. MCCLAIN, M. DAVIS, M. KIELY AND S. SUBRAMANIAN (2011). "Efficacy of a randomized cell phone-based counseling intervention in postponing subsequent pregnancy among teen mothers." <i>Matern Child Health J</i> 15 Suppl 1: S42-53.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
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<p>KELVIN, E. A., GEORGE, G., MWAI, E., NYAGA, E., MANTELL, J. E., ROMO, M. L., ODHIAMBO, J. O., STARBUCK, L. & GOVENDER, K. 2018. Offering self-administered oral HIV testing to truck drivers in Kenya to increase testing: a randomized controlled trial. <i>AIDS Care</i>, 30, 47-55.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
<p>KENNEDY, C. E., YEH, P. T., JOHNSON, C. & BAGGALEY, R. 2017. Should trained lay providers perform HIV testing? A systematic review to inform World Health Organization guidelines. <i>AIDS Care</i>, 29, 1473-1479.</p>	<p>Excluded – other</p>
<p>KENNEDY, D. P., HUNTER, S. B., CHAN OSILLA, K., MAKABEDIAN, E., GOLINELLI, D. & TUCKER, J. S. 2016. A computer-assisted motivational social network intervention to reduce alcohol, drug and HIV risk behaviors among Housing First residents. <i>Addiction Science & Clinical Practice</i>, 11, 4.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
<p>KERANI, R. P., FLEMING, M., DEYOUNG, B. & GOLDEN, M. R. 2011. A randomized, controlled trial of inSPOT and patient-delivered partner therapy for gonorrhea and chlamydial infection among men who have sex with men. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i>, 38, 941-6.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
<p>KERR, J. C., VALOIS, R. F., DICLEMENTE, R. J., CAREY, M. P., STANTON, B., ROMER, D., FLETCHER, F., FARBER, N., BROWN, L. K., VANABLE, P. A., SALAZAR, L. F., JUZANG, I. & FORTUNE, T. 2015. The effects of a mass media HIV-risk reduction strategy on HIV-related stigma and knowledge among African American adolescents. <i>AIDS Patient Care and STDs</i>, 29, 150-156.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
<p>KERSAUDY-RAHIB, D., LYDIE, N., LEROY, C., MARCH, L., BEBEAR, C., ARWIDSON, P. & DE BARBEYRAC, B. 2017. Chlamyweb Study II: a randomised controlled trial (RCT) of an online offer of home-based Chlamydia trachomatis sampling in France. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i>, 93, 188-195.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
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<p>KLEIN, C. H. & CARD, J. J. 2011. Preliminary efficacy of a computer-delivered HIV prevention intervention for African American teenage females. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i>, 23, 564-76.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
<p>KLEIN, C. H., KUHN, T., ALTAMIRANO, M. & LOMONACO, C. 2017. C-SAFE: A Computer-Delivered Sexual Health Promotion Program for Latinas. <i>Health Promotion Practice</i>, 18, 516-525.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
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<p>KO, N. Y., HSIEH, C. H., WANG, M. C., LEE, C., CHEN, C. L., CHUNG, A. C. & HSU, S. T. 2013. Effects of Internet popular opinion leaders (iPOL) among Internet-using men who have sex with men. <i>Journal of Medical Internet Research</i>, 15, e40.</p>	<p>Excluded on design (no RCT)</p>
<p>KOBLIN, B., HIRSHFIELD, S., CHIASSON, M. A., WILTON, L., USHER, D., NANDI, V., HOOVER, D. R. & FRYE, V. 2017. Intervention to Match Young Black Men and Transwomen Who Have Sex With Men or Transwomen to HIV Testing Options (All About Me): Protocol for a Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i>, 6, e254.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
<p>KUHNS, L. M., GAROFALO, R., HIDALGO, M., HIRSHFIELD, S., PEARSON, C., BRUCE, J., BATEY, D. S., RADIX, A., BELKIND, U., JIA, H. & SCHNALL, R. 2020. A randomized controlled efficacy trial of an mHealth HIV prevention intervention for sexual minority young men: MyPEEPS mobile study protocol. <i>BMC public health</i>, 20, 65.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
<p>KURTH, A. E., CHHUN, N., CLELAND, C. M., CRESPO-FIERRO, M., PARES-AVILA, J. A., LIZCANO, J. A., NORMAN, R. G., SHEDLIN, M. G., JOHNSTON, B. E. & SHARP, V. L. 2016. Linguistic and Cultural Adaptation of a Computer-Based Counseling Program (CARE+ Spanish) to Support HIV Treatment Adherence and Risk Reduction for People Living With HIV/AIDS: A Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>Journal of Medical Internet Research</i>, 18, e195.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
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<p>KURTH, A. E., SIDLE, J. E., CHHUN, N., LIZCANO, J. A., MACHARIA, S. M., GARCIA, M. M., MWANGI, A., KETER, A. & SIIKA, A. M. 2019. Computer-Based Counseling Program (CARE+ Kenya) to Promote Prevention and HIV Health for People Living With HIV/AIDS: A Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i>, 31, 395-406.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
<p>KURTH, A. E., SPIELBERG, F., CLELAND, C. M., LAMBDIN, B., BANGSBERG, D. R., FRICK, P. A., SEVERYNEN, A. O., CLAUSEN, M., NORMAN, R. G., LOCKHART, D., SIMONI, J. M. & HOLMES, K. K. 2014. Computerized counseling reduces HIV-1 viral load and sexual transmission risk: findings from a randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes: JAIDS</i>, 65, 611-20.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
<p>KURTH, A., FARRIOR, J. H., HANSCOM, B., MCKINSTRY, L., STANTON, J., ZERBE, A., ELION, R., LEIDER, J., BRANSON, B. & EL-SADR, W. M. 2016. Computer-based prevention counseling for HIV-infected persons (HPTN 065). <i>Topics in Antiviral Medicine</i>, 24 (E-1), 429.</p>	<p>Excluded on intervention</p>
<p>LAMPKIN, D., CRAWLEY, A., LOPEZ, T. P., MEJIA, C. M., YUEN, W. & LEVY, V. 2016. Reaching suburban men who have sex with men for STD and HIV services through online social networking outreach: a public health approach. <i>Journal of acquired immune deficiency syndromes</i>, 72, 73-78.</p>	<p>Excluded on design (no RCT)</p>

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LEGRAND, S., MUESSIG, K. E., PLATT, A., SONI, K., EGGER, J. R., NWOKO, N., MCNULTY, T. & HIGHTOW-WEIDMAN, L. B. 2018. Epic Allies, a Gamified Mobile Phone App to Improve Engagement in Care, Antiretroviral Uptake, and Adherence Among Young Men Who Have Sex With Men and Young Transgender Women Who Have Sex With Men: Protocol for a Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 7, e94.	Excluded on intervention
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LELUTIU-WEINBERGER, C., PACHANKIS, J. E., GAMAREL, K. E., SURACE, A., GOLUB, S. A. & PARSONS, J. T. 2015. Feasibility, Acceptability, and Preliminary Efficacy of a Live-Chat Social Media Intervention to Reduce HIV Risk Among Young Men Who Have Sex With Men. <i>AIDS & Behavior</i> , 19, 1214-27.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
L'ENGLE, K. L., GREEN, K., SUCCOP, S. M., LAAR, A. & WAMBUGU, S. 2015. Scaled-Up Mobile Phone Intervention for HIV Care and Treatment: Protocol for a Facility Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 4, e11.	Excluded on intervention
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LIM, M. S., R. SACKS-DAVIS, C. K. AITKEN, J. S. HOCKING AND M. E. HELLARD (2010). "Randomised controlled trial of paper, online and SMS diaries for collecting sexual behaviour information from young people." <i>J Epidemiol Community Health</i> 64(10): 885-889.	Excluded on intervention
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LLEWELLYN, C. D., ABRAHAM, C., POLLARD, A., JONES, C. I., BREMNER, S., MINERS, A. & SMITH, H. 2019. A randomised controlled trial of a telephone administered brief HIV risk reduction intervention amongst men who have sex with men prescribed post-exposure prophylaxis for HIV after sexual exposure in the UK: Project PEPSE. <i>PLoS ONE [Electronic Resource]</i> , 14, e0216855.	Excluded on intervention
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LOMARDA, L. A. F. M., PAGTAKHAN, R. G. & TANPOCO, P. J. 2018. Effectiveness of community-led sex-positive campaign on HIV testing for young men who have sex with men (YMSM) in Metro Manila (MM), Philippines: TestMNL. <i>Journal of the International AIDS Society. Conference: 22nd International AIDS Conference, AIDS</i> , 21.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
LONG, A., MBABALI, I., HUTTON, H. E., THOMAS, A. G., BUGOS, E., MULAMBA, J., AMICO, K. R., NALUGODA, F., GRAY, R. H., WAWER, M. J., NAKIGOZI, G. & CHANG, L. W. 2017. Design and Implementation of a Community Health Worker HIV Treatment and Prevention Intervention in an HIV Hot Spot Fishing Community in Rakai, Uganda. <i>Journal of the International Association of Providers of AIDS Care</i> , 16, 499-505.	Excluded on intervention
LONG, L., ABRAHAM, C., PAQUETTE, R., SHAHMANESH, M., LLEWELLYN, C., TOWNSEND, A. & GILSON, R. 2016. Brief interventions to prevent sexually transmitted infections suitable for in-service use: A systematic review. <i>Preventive Medicine</i> , 91, 364-382.	Excluded – other
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LOU, C. H., Q. ZHAO, E. S. GAO AND I. H. SHAH (2006). "Can the Internet be used effectively to provide sex education to young people in China?" <i>J Adolesc Health</i> 39(5): 720-728.	Excluded on intervention
LOVEJOY, T. I. & HECKMAN, T. G. 2014. Depression moderates treatment efficacy of an HIV secondary-prevention intervention for HIV-positive late middle-age and older adults. (Special Issue: Biopsychosocial challenges of older adults living with HIV.). <i>Behavioral Medicine</i> , 40, 124-133.	Excluded on intervention
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LUSTRIA, M. L., CORTESE, J., GEREND, M. A., SCHMITT, K., KUNG, Y. M. & MCLAUGHLIN, C. 2016. A model of tailoring effects: A randomized controlled trial examining the mechanisms of tailoring in a web-based STD screening intervention. <i>Health Psychology</i> , 35, 1214-1224.	Excluded on intervention
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MADKINS, K., GREENE, G. J., HALL, E., JIMENEZ, R., PARSONS, J. T., SULLIVAN, P. S. & MUSTANSKI, B. 2018. Attrition and HIV Risk Behaviors: A Comparison of Young Men Who Have Sex with Men Recruited from Online and Offline Venues for an Online HIV Prevention Program. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 47, 2135-2148.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
MADKINS, K., MOSKOWITZ, D. A., MORAN, K., DELLUCCI, T. V. & MUSTANSKI, B. 2019. Measuring Acceptability and Engagement of The Keep It Up! Internet-Based HIV Prevention Randomized Controlled Trial for Young Men Who Have Sex With Men. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i> , 31, 287-305.	Excluded on intervention
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MALOTTE, C. K., R. LEDSKY, M. HOGBEN, M. LARRO, S. MIDDLESTADT, J. S. ST LAWRENCE, G. OLTHOFF, R. H. SETTLAGE, N. L. VAN DEVANTER AND G. S. GROUP (2004). "Comparison of methods to increase repeat testing in persons treated for gonorrhea and/or chlamydia at public sexually transmitted disease clinics." <i>Sex Transm Dis</i> 31(11): 637-642.	Excluded on intervention
MARHEFKA, S. L., BUHI, E. R., BALDWIN, J., CHEN, H., JOHNSON, A., LYNN, V. & GLUECKAUF, R. 2014. Effectiveness of healthy relationships video-group-A videoconferencing group intervention for women living with HIV: preliminary findings from a randomized controlled trial. <i>Telemedicine Journal & E-Health</i> , 20, 128-34.	Excluded on intervention
MARHEFKA, S. L., IZIDUH, S., FUHRMANN, H. J., LOPEZ, B., GLUECKAUF, R., LYNN, V. & BALDWIN, J. 2013. Internet-based video-group delivery of Healthy Relationships--a "prevention with positives" intervention: report on a single group pilot test among women living with HIV. <i>AIDS Care</i> , 25, 904-9.	Excluded on intervention
MARSCH, L. A., GRABINSKI, M. J., BICKEL, W. K., DESROSIERS, A., GUARINO, H., MUEHLBACH, B., SOLHKHAH, R., TAUFIQUE, S. & ACOSTA, M. 2011. Computer-assisted HIV prevention for youth with substance use disorders. <i>Substance Use & Misuse</i> , 46, 46-56.	Excluded on intervention

MARSCH, L. A., GUARINO, H., GRABINSKI, M. J., SYCKES, C., DILLINGHAM, E. T., XIE, H. & CROSIER, B. S. 2015. Comparative Effectiveness of Web-Based vs. Educator-Delivered HIV Prevention for Adolescent Substance Users: A Randomized, Controlled Trial. <i>Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment</i> , 59, 30-7.	Excluded on intervention
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MCCARTHY, O. L., O. WAZWAZ, I. JADO, B. LEURENT, P. EDWARDS, S. ADADA, A. STAVRIDIS AND C. FREE (2017). "An intervention delivered by text message to increase the acceptability of effective contraception among young women in Palestine: study protocol for a randomised controlled trial." <i>Trials</i> 18(1): 454.	Excluded on intervention
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MCKINSTRY, L. A., ZERBE, A., HANSCOM, B., FARRIOR, J., KURTH, A. E., STANTON, J., LI, M., ELION, R., LEIDER, J., BRANSON, B. & EL-SADR, W. M. 2017. A Randomized-Controlled Trial of Computer-based Prevention Counseling for HIV-Positive Persons (HPTN 065). <i>Journal of AIDS & Clinical Research</i> , 8.	Excluded on intervention
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MEMETOVIC, J., VAN DER KOP, M. L., KARANJA, S., KIMANI, J., NGUGI, E. N., RITVO, P. & LESTER, R. T. 2013. Perceived stigma and disclosure of HIV status: Their association with clinical and communication outcomes in the WelTel Kenya1 SMS randomized controlled trial. <i>Canadian Journal of Infectious Diseases and Medical Microbiology</i> , 24, 107A.	Excluded on intervention
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MEVISSSEN, F. E., RUITER, R. A., MEERTENS, R. M., ZIMBILE, F. & SCHAALMA, H. P. 2011. Justify your love: testing an online STI-risk communication intervention designed to promote condom use and STI-testing. <i>Psychology & Health</i> , 26, 205-21.	Excluded on intervention
MI, G., WU, Z., WANG, X., SHI, C. X., YU, F., LI, T., ZHANG, L., MCGOOGAN, J. M., PANG, L., XU, J. & ROU, K. 2015. Effects of a Quasi-Randomized Web-Based Intervention on Risk Behaviors and Treatment Seeking Among HIV-Positive Men Who Have Sex With Men in Chengdu, China. <i>Current HIV Research</i> , 13, 490-6.	Excluded on design (no RCT)

MICHAEL BAILEY, S., DAVID SCALLEY, B. & THERESA GILLES, M. 2014. Text 2 treat - using SMS to recall clients for treatment. <i>International Journal of STD and AIDS</i> , 25, 1038-1040.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
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MILAM, J., JAIN, S., DAAR, E., DUBE, M., SEEFREID, E., ELLORIN, E., JIMENEZ-MAGGIORA, G. A., MORRIS, S. R. & HAUBRICH, R. H. 2014. Controlled trial of an internet-based risk reduction intervention in HIV+ men who have sex with men. <i>Topics in Antiviral Medicine</i> , 22 (E-1), 494-495.	Excluded on intervention
MILAM, J., MORRIS, S., JAIN, S., SUN, X., DUBE, M. P., DAAR, E. S., JIMENEZ, G., HAUBRICH, R. & TEAM, C. 2016. Randomized Controlled Trial of an Internet Application to Reduce HIV Transmission Behavior Among HIV Infected Men Who have Sex with Men. <i>AIDS & Behavior</i> , 20, 1173-1181.	Excluded on intervention
MILLER, L. AND S. READ (2006). <i>Virtual Sex: Creating Environments for Reducing Risky Sex</i> .	Excluded on intervention
MIRANDA, J., COTE, J., GODIN, G., BLAIS, M., OTIS, J., GUEHENEUC, Y.-G., FADEL, G., BARTON, L. & FOWLER, S. 2013. An Internet-Based Intervention (Condom-Him) to Increase Condom Use Among HIV-Positive Men Who Have Sex With Men: Protocol for a Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 2, e39.	Excluded on intervention
MITCHELL, J. W., LAMMERT, S., DANH, T. & HORVATH, K. J. 2019. Optimizing enrollment methods: Lessons learned from an mHealth, pilot HIV prevention randomized controlled trial with sexual minority men. <i>International Journal of STD & AIDS</i> , 30, 703-706.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
MITCHELL, J. W., LEE, J.-Y., WU, Y., SULLIVAN, P. S. & STEPHENSON, R. 2020. Feasibility and Acceptability of an Electronic Health HIV Prevention Toolkit Intervention With Concordant HIV-Negative, Same-Sex Male Couples on Sexual Agreement Outcomes: Pilot Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR Formative Research</i> , 4, e16807.	Excluded on intervention
MONTANARO, E. A. & BRYAN, A. D. 2014. Comparing theory-based condom interventions: health belief model versus theory of planned behavior. <i>Health Psychology</i> , 33, 1251-60.	Excluded on intervention
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SAGAON-TEYSSIER, L., SUZAN-MONTI, M., DEMOULIN, B., CAPITANT, C., LORENTE, N., PREAU, M., MORA, M., ROJAS CASTRO, D., CHIDIAC, C., CHAS, J., MEYER, L., MOLINA, J. M., SPIRE, B. & GROUP, A. I. S. 2016. Uptake of PrEP and condom and sexual risk behavior among MSM during the ANRS IPERGAY trial. <i>AIDS Care</i> , 28 Suppl 1, 48-55.	Excluded on intervention
SAGOR, R. S., GOLDING, J., GIORGIO, M. M. & BLAKE, D. R. 2016. Power of Knowledge: effect of Two Educational Interventions on Readiness for Chlamydia Screening. <i>Clinical pediatrics</i> , 55, 717-723.	Excluded on intervention
SALMOIRAGO-BLOTCHER, E., RICH, C., ROSEN, R. K., DUNSIGER, S., RANA, A. & CAREY, M. P. 2017. Phone-delivered mindfulness training to promote medication adherence and reduce sexual risk behavior among persons living with HIV: Design and methods. <i>Contemporary Clinical Trials</i> , 53, 162-170.	Excluded on intervention
SALVADORI, N., DECKER, L., NGO-GIANG-HUONG, N., MARY, J. Y., CHEVRET, S., ARUNOTHONG, S., ADAM, P., KHAMDUANG, W., SAMLEERAT, T., LUANGSOOK, P., SUKSA-ARDPHASU, V., ACHALAPONG, J., ROUZIUX, C., SIRIRUNGSU, W. & JOURDAIN, G. 2019. Impact of Counseling Methods on HIV Retesting Uptake in At-Risk Individuals: A Randomized Controlled Study. <i>AIDS and behavior</i> ., 11.	Excluded on intervention
SANCHEZ, J. P., KALTWASSAR, S., MCCLELLAN, M., BURTON, W. B., BLANK, A. & CALDERON, Y. 2010. Educational video tool to increase syphilis knowledge among Black and Hispanic male patients. <i>Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved</i> , 21, 371-385.	Excluded on intervention
SANCHEZ, J., DE LA ROSA, M. & SERNA, C. A. 2013. Project Salud: Efficacy of a community-based HIV prevention intervention for Hispanic migrant workers in south Florida. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i> , 25, 363-75.	Excluded on intervention

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SCHNALL, R., KUHNS, L. M., HIDALGO, M. A., POWELL, D., THAI, J., HIRSHFIELD, S., PEARSON, C., IGNACIO, M., BRUCE, J., BATEY, D. S., RADIX, A., BELKIND, U. & GAROFALO, R. 2018. Adaptation of a group-based HIV risk reduction intervention to a mobile app for young sexual minority men. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 30, 449-462.	Excluded – other
SCHONNESSON, L. N., BOWEN, A. M. & WILLIAMS, M. L. 2016. Project SMART: Preliminary Results From a Test of the Efficacy of a Swedish Internet-Based HIV Risk-Reduction Intervention for Men Who Have Sex With Men. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 45, 1501-11.	Excluded on intervention
SETH, P., WINGOOD, G. M., ROBINSON, L. S., RAIFORD, J. L. & DICLEMENTE, R. J. 2015. Abuse impedes prevention: The intersection of intimate partner violence and HIV/STI risk among young African American women. <i>AIDS and Behavior</i> , 19, 1438-1445.	Excluded on intervention
SHAFII, T., BENSON, S. K., MORRISON, D. M., HUGHES, J. P., GOLDEN, M. R. & HOLMES, K. K. 2015. A pilot randomised controlled trial of an interactive computer-based intervention for sexual health in adolescents and young adults. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> , 91, A33.	Excluded on intervention
SHAFII, T., BENSON, S. K., MORRISON, D. M., HUGHES, J. P., GOLDEN, M. R. & HOLMES, K. K. 2019. Results from e-KISS: electronic-KIOSK Intervention for Safer Sex: A pilot randomized controlled trial of an interactive computer-based intervention for sexual health in adolescents and young adults. <i>PLoS ONE [Electronic Resource]</i> , 14, e0209064.	Excluded on intervention
SHAFII, T., THOMAS-SMITH, S., BRADFORD, M., KLEIN, E., RICHARDSON, L. & MCCARTY, C. 2019. Using electronic screening and feedback with adolescents to decrease sexual health risks in the emergency department. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> , 95 (Supplement 1), A112.	Excluded on intervention
SHAHKOLAH, M. M., WILSON, A. & ZUCKER, L. 2013. Mobile-application-based HIV intervention: An opt-in approach to promote rapid HIV screening in an inner-city emergency department. <i>Annals of Emergency Medicine</i> , 62, S95.	Excluded on intervention
SHAHMANESH, M., ADEAGBO, O., HERBST, C., DLAMINI, N., MHLONGO, T., XULU, M., MTHIYANE, N., DREYER, J., KHENISA, N., BLANDFORD, A., TURBE, V., THOMAS, M. R., GRAY, E., ESTCOURT, C., SONNENBERG, P., HERBST, K., PILLAY, D. & MCKENDRY, R. 2019. Mafrika: Zenzele, a mobile-phone enabled HIV testing and linkage to care pathway for young people in rural South Africa. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> , 95 (Supplement 1), A72.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
SHEGOG, R., C. MARKHAM, M. PESKIN, M. DANCEL, C. COTON AND S. TORTOLERO (2007). "It's your game": an innovative multimedia virtual world to prevent HIV/STI and pregnancy in middle school youth." <i>Stud Health Technol Inform</i> 129(Pt 2): 983-987.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
SHRIER, L. A., BURKE, P. J., PARKER, S., JONESTRASK, C., EDWARDS, R., ROSSONI, D. & HARRIS, S. K. 2019. Pilot Study of Momentary Affect Regulation - Safer Sex Intervention (MARSSI), A Novel Approach To Pregnancy And STI Prevention For Depressed Young Women. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 64 (2 Supplement), S9.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
SHRIER, L. A., R. ANCHETA, E. GOODMAN, V. M. CHIOU, M. R. LYDEN AND S. J. EMANS (2001). "Randomized controlled trial of a safer sex intervention for high-risk adolescent girls." <i>Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med</i> 155(1): 73-79.	Excluded on intervention

SIBANDA, E. L., TUMUSHIME, M., MUFUKA, J., MAVEDZENGE, S. N., GUDUKEYA, S., BAUTISTA-ARREDONDO, S., HATZOLD, K., THIRUMURTHY, H., MCCOY, S. I., PADIAN, N., COPAS, A. & COWAN, F. M. 2017. Effect of non-monetary incentives on uptake of couples' counselling and testing among clients attending mobile HIV services in rural Zimbabwe: a cluster-randomised trial. <i>The Lancet Global Health</i> , 5, e907-e915.	Excluded on intervention
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SIMONI, J. M., KUTNER, B. A. & HORVATH, K. J. 2015. Opportunities and Challenges of Digital Technology for HIV Treatment and Prevention. <i>Current HIV/AIDS Reports</i> , 12, 437-440.	Excluded – other
SMITH FAWZI, M. C., SIRIL, H., LIU, Y., MCADAM, K., AINEBYONA, D., MCADAM, E., SOMBA, M., OLJEMARK, K., MLELI, N., LIENERT, J., ANDREW, I., HABERLEN, S., SIMWINGA, A., TODD, J., MAKONGWA, S., LI, N. & KAAAYA, S. 2019. Agents of change among people living with HIV and their social networks: stepped-wedge randomised controlled trial of the NAMWEZA intervention in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. <i>BMJ Global Health</i> , 4, e000946.	Excluded on intervention
SMITH, K. S., HOCKING, J. S., CHEN, M. Y., FAIRLEY, C. K., MCNULTY, A. M., READ, P., BRADSHAW, C. S., TABRIZI, S. N., WAND, H., SAVILLE, M., RAWLINSON, W., GARLAND, S. M., DONOVAN, B., KALDOR, J. M. & GUY, R. J. 2015. Dual Intervention to Increase Chlamydia Retesting: A Randomized Controlled Trial in Three Populations. <i>American Journal of Preventive Medicine</i> , 49, 1-11.	Excluded on intervention
SMITH, K. S., HOCKING, J. S., CHEN, M., FAIRLEY, C. K., MCNULTY, A., READ, P., BRADSHAW, C. S., TABRIZI, S. N., WAND, H., SAVILLE, M., RAWLINSON, W., GARLAND, S. M., DONOVAN, B., KALDOR, J. M. & GUY, R. 2014. Rationale and design of REACT: a randomised controlled trial assessing the effectiveness of home-collection to increase chlamydia retesting and detect repeat positive tests. <i>BMC Infectious Diseases</i> , 14, 223.	Excluded on intervention
SMITH, K. S., KALDOR, J. M., HOCKING, J. S., JAMIL, M. S., MCNULTY, A. M., READ, P., BRADSHAW, C. S., CHEN, M. Y., FAIRLEY, C. K., WAND, H., WORTHINGTON, K., BLAKE, S., KNIGHT, V., RAWLINSON, W., SAVILLE, M., TABRIZI, S. N., GARLAND, S. M., DONOVAN, B. & GUY, R. 2016. The acceptability and cost of a home-based chlamydia retesting strategy: findings from the REACT randomised controlled trial. <i>BMC Public Health</i> , 16, 83.	Excluded on intervention
SMITH, L. M., HEIN, N. A. & BAGENDA, D. 2019. Cash transfers and HIV/HSV-2 prevalence: A replication of a cluster randomized trial in Malawi. <i>PLoS ONE [Electronic Resource]</i> , 14, e0210405.	Excluded on intervention
STARKS, T. J., T. V. DELLUCCI, S. GUPTA, G. ROBLES, R. STEPHENSON, S. S. P AND J. T. PARSONS (2019). "A Pilot Randomized Trial of Intervention Components Addressing Drug Use in Couples HIV Testing and Counseling (CHTC) with Male Couples." <i>AIDS Behav</i> 23(9): 2407-2420.	Excluded on intervention
STARMANN, E., HEISE, L., KYEGOMBE, N., DEVRIES, K., ABRAMSKY, T., MICHAU, L., MUSUYA, T., WATTS, C. & COLLUMBIEN, M. 2018. Examining diffusion to understand the how of SASA!, a violence against women and HIV prevention intervention in Uganda. <i>BMC Public Health</i> , 18, 616.	Excluded on intervention
STEPHENSON, R., BONAR, E. E., CARRICO, A., HUNTER, A., CONNOCHIE, D., HIMMELSTEIN, R. & BAUERMEISTER, J. 2018. Intervention to Increase HIV Testing Among Substance-Using Young Men Who Have Sex With Men: Protocol for a Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 7, e114.	Excluded on intervention

STEPHENSON, R., FREELAND, R., SULLIVAN, S. P., RILEY, E., JOHNSON, B. A., MITCHELL, J., MCFARLAND, D. & SULLIVAN, P. S. 2017. Home-Based HIV Testing and Counseling for Male Couples (Project Nexus): A Protocol for a Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 6, e101.	Excluded on intervention
STEPHENSON, R., METHENY, N., SHARMA, A., SULLIVAN, S. & RILEY, E. 2017. Providing Home-Based HIV Testing and Counseling for Transgender Youth (Project Moxie): Protocol for a Pilot Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 6, e237.	Excluded on intervention
STEPHENSON, R., SULLIVAN, S. & RILEY, E. 2018. Project moxie: A pilot-study of video counseling and home-based HIV testing for transgender youth. <i>AIDS Research and Human Retroviruses</i> , 34 (Supplement 1), 105.	Excluded on intervention
STEPHENSON, R., TODD, K., KAHLE, E., SULLIVAN, S. P., MILLER-PERUSSE, M., SHARMA, A. & HORVATH, K. J. 2019. Project Moxie: Results of a Feasibility Study of a Telehealth Intervention to Increase HIV Testing Among Binary and Nonbinary Transgender Youth. <i>AIDS and behavior.</i> , 23.	Excluded on intervention
STEVENS, E. R., LI, L., NUCIFORA, K. A., ZHOU, Q., MCNAIRY, M. L., GACHUHI, A., LAMB, M. R., NUWAGABA-BIRIBONWOHA, H., SAHABO, R., OKELLO, V., EL-SADR, W. M. & BRAITHWAITE, R. S. 2018. Cost-effectiveness of a combination strategy to enhance the HIV care continuum in Swaziland: Link4Health. <i>PLoS ONE [Electronic Resource]</i> , 13, e0204245.	Excluded on intervention
STRAUSS, B. B., GREENE, G. J., PHILLIPS, G., 2ND, BHATIA, R., MADKINS, K., PARSONS, J. T. & MUSTANSKI, B. 2017. Exploring Patterns of Awareness and Use of HIV Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis Among Young Men Who Have Sex with Men. <i>AIDS & Behavior</i> , 21, 1288-1298.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
SULLIVAN, P. S., DRIGGERS, R., STEKLER, J. D., SIEGLER, A., GOLDENBERG, T., MCDOUGAL, S. J., CAUCUTT, J., JONES, J. & STEPHENSON, R. 2017. Usability and Acceptability of a Mobile Comprehensive HIV Prevention App for Men Who Have Sex With Men: A Pilot Study. <i>JMIR MHealth and UHealth</i> , 5, e26.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
SULLIVAN, S., SULLIVAN, P. & STEPHENSON, R. 2019. Acceptability and Feasibility of a Telehealth Intervention for Sexually Transmitted Infection Testing Among Male Couples: Protocol for a Pilot Study. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 8, e14481.	Excluded on intervention
SUZAN-MONTI, M., COTTE, L., FRESSARD, L., CUA, E., CAPITANT, C., MEYER, L., PIALOUX, G., MOLINA, J. M., SPIRE, B. & GROUP, A. I. S. 2018. Factors associated with partner notification of STIs in men who have sex with men on PrEP in France: a cross-sectional substudy of the ANRS-IPERGAY trial. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> , 94, 490-493.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
SWARTZ, L. H., SHERMAN, C. A., HARVEY, S. M., BLANCHARD, J., VAWTER, F. & GAU, J. 2011. Midlife women online: evaluation of an internet-based program to prevent unintended pregnancy & STIs. <i>Journal of Women & Aging</i> , 23, 342-59.	Excluded on intervention
SWENDEMAN, D., ARNOLD, E. M., HARRIS, D., FOURNIER, J., COMULADA, W. S., REBACK, C., KOUSSA, M., OCASIO, M., LEE, S.-J., KOZINA, L., FERNANDEZ, M. I., ROTHERAM, M. J. & ADOLESCENT MEDICINE TRIALS NETWORK, C. T. 2019. Text-Messaging, Online Peer Support Group, and Coaching Strategies to Optimize the HIV Prevention Continuum for Youth: Protocol for a Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 8, e11165.	Excluded on comparator
SZNITMAN, S., STANTON, B. F., VANABLE, P. A., CAREY, M. P., VALOIS, R. F., BROWN, L. K., DICLEMENTE, R., HENNESSY, M., SALAZAR, L. F. & ROMER, D. 2011. Long term effects of community-based STI screening and mass media HIV prevention messages on sexual risk behaviors of African American adolescents. <i>AIDS & Behavior</i> , 15, 1755-63.	Excluded on intervention

THOMAS, D. S. K., BULL, S., NYANZA, E. C., HAMPANDA, K., LIEDTKE, M. & NGALLABA, S. E. 2019. An mHealth pilot designed to increase the reach of prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV (PMTCT) across the treatment cascade in a resource-constrained setting in Tanzania. PLoS ONE [Electronic Resource], 14, e0212305.	Excluded on intervention
THOMSEN, S. C., SKINNER, D., TOEFY, Y., ESTERHUIZEN, T., MCCAUL, M., PETZOLD, M. & DIWAN, V. 2016. Voice-Message-Based mHealth Intervention to Reduce Postoperative Penetrative Sex in Recipients of Voluntary Medical Male Circumcision in the Western Cape, South Africa: Protocol of a Randomized Controlled Trial. JMIR Research Protocols, 5, e155.	Excluded on intervention
THURHEIMER, J. L. 2016. Examining short- and long-term effects of preconception counseling delivered during adolescence on risk-taking behaviors, condom use, and sexually transmitted infections among females with type 1 diabetes. Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering, 77, No Pagination Specified.	Excluded on intervention
TIAN, L., S. TANG, W. CAO, K. ZHANG, V. LI AND R. DETELS (2007). "Evaluation of a web-based intervention for improving HIV/AIDS knowledge in rural Yunnan, China." AIDS 21: S137-S142.	Excluded on intervention
Tomnay, J. E., M. K. Pitts, T. C. Kuo and C. K. Fairley (2006). "Does the Internet assist clients to carry out contact tracing? A randomized controlled trial using web-based information." International Journal of STD & AIDS 17(6): 391-394.	Excluded on intervention
TORTOLERO, S. R., MARKHAM, C. M., PESKIN, M. F., SHEGOG, R., ADDY, R. C., ESCOBAR-CHAVES, S. L. & BAUMLER, E. R. 2010. It's Your Game: Keep It Real: delaying sexual behavior with an effective middle school program. Journal of Adolescent Health, 46, 169-79.	Excluded on intervention
TRAN, T. T., GREEN, K., NGUYEN, V. D., VU, N. B., NGUYEN, T. T., DOAN, T. T., LE, M. T. & NGO, M. T. 2018. From online reach to offline services: Using social media strategies to increase uptake of and access to HIV testing among MSM in Vietnam. Journal of the International AIDS Society. Conference: 22nd International AIDS Conference, AIDS, 21.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
TRAYNOR, S. M., ROSEN-METSCH, L. & FEASTER, D. J. 2018. Missed Opportunities for HIV Testing Among STD Clinic Patients. Journal of Community Health, 43, 1128-1136.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
TROUDE, P., SEGOUIN, C., DUTEIL, C., SHELLY, M. & DE LA ROCHEBROCHARD, E. 2019. Text Messaging after HIV and Sexually Transmitted Infection Screening: Do Patients' Profiles Matter? Sexually Transmitted Diseases, 46, 159-164.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
TSAI, C.-W., SHEN, P.-D. & LIN, Y.-T. 2013. A quasi-experiment on computer multimedia integration into AIDS education: A Study of four Senior high schools in Chennai, India. ICT influences on human development, interaction, and collaboration. Hershey, PA: Information Science Reference/IGI Global; US.	Excluded on condition/disease
TURNER, K. M. E., ZIENKIEWICZ, A., LOOKER, K., BARNARD, S., BRADY, M., DA SA, J., HOLDSWORTH, G., SYRED, J. & BARAITSER, P. 2017. Integration of clinic services with online sexually transmitted infection (STI) testing (SH:24) in camberwell, se London: Impact of active referral of asymptomatic testing online in 2016. Sexually Transmitted Infections, 93 (Supplement 1), A50-A51.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
UHRIG, J. D., LEWIS, M. A., BANN, C. M., HARRIS, J. L., FURBERG, R. D., COOMES, C. M. & KUHN, L. M. 2012. Addressing HIV knowledge, risk reduction, social support, and patient involvement using SMS: results of a proof-of-concept study. Journal of Health Communication, 17 Suppl 1, 128-45.	Excluded on design (no RCT)

Vahdat, H. L., K. L. L'Engle, K. F. Plourde, L. Magaria and A. Olawo (2013). "There are some questions you may not ask in a clinic: providing contraception information to young people in Kenya using SMS." <i>Int J Gynaecol Obstet</i> 123 Suppl 1: e2-6.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
VAN DEN BERG, J. J., SILVERMAN, T., FERNANDEZ, M. I., HENNY, K. D., GAUL, Z. J., SUTTON, M. Y. & OPERARIO, D. 2018. Using eHealth to Reach Black and Hispanic Men Who Have Sex With Men Regarding Treatment as Prevention and Preexposure Prophylaxis: Protocol for a Small Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR Research Protocols</i> , 7, e11047.	Excluded on comparator
VAN DEN BROEK, I. V., VAN BERGEN, J. E., BROUWERS, E. E., FENNEMA, J. S., GOTZ, H. M., HOEBE, C. J., KOEKENBIER, R. H., KRETZSCHMAR, M., OVER, E. A., SCHMID, B. V., PARS, L. L., VAN RAVESTEIJN, S. M., VAN DER SANDE, M. A., DE WIT, G. A., LOW, N. & OP DE COUL, E. L. 2012. Effectiveness of yearly, register based screening for chlamydia in the Netherlands: controlled trial with randomised stepped wedge implementation. <i>BMJ</i> , 345, e4316.	Excluded on intervention
VAN DER HELM, J. J., KOEKENBIER, R. H., VAN ROOIJEN, M. S. & DE VRIES, H. J. C. 2013. What is the optimal time to rescreen STI clinic visitors with a urogenital chlamydia infection? <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> . Conference: STI and AIDS World Congress, 89.	Excluded on intervention
VAN VELTHOVEN, M. H., TUDOR CAR, L., CAR, J. & ATUN, R. 2012. Telephone consultation for improving health of people living with or at risk of HIV: a systematic review. <i>PLoS ONE [Electronic Resource]</i> , 7, e36105.	Excluded – other
VARAS-DIAZ, N., BETANCOURT-DIAZ, E., LOZANO, A. J., HUANG, L., DINAPOLI, L., HANLON, A. & VILLARRUEL, A. M. 2019. Testing the efficacy of a Web-based parent-adolescent sexual communication intervention among Puerto Ricans. <i>Family and Community Health</i> , 42, 30-43.	Excluded on intervention
VENTER, W. D. F., FISCHER, A., LALLA-EDWARD, S. T., COLEMAN, J., LAU CHAN, V., SHUBBER, Z., PHATSOANE, M., GORGENS, M., STEWART-ISHERWOOD, L., CARMONA, S. & FRASER-HURT, N. 2019. Improving Linkage to and Retention in Care in Newly Diagnosed HIV-Positive Patients Using Smartphones in South Africa: Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>JMIR MHealth and UHealth</i> , 7, e12652.	Excluded on intervention
WANG, K., BROWN, K., SHEN, S. Y. & TUCKER, J. 2011. Social network-based interventions to promote condom use: a systematic review. <i>AIDS & Behavior</i> , 15, 1298-308.	Excluded – other
WANG, Z., LAU, J. T. F., IP, M., HO, S. P. Y., MO, P. K. H., LATKIN, C., MA, Y. L. & KIM, Y. 2018. A Randomized Controlled Trial Evaluating Efficacy of Promoting a Home-Based HIV Self-Testing with Online Counseling on Increasing HIV Testing Among Men Who Have Sex with Men. <i>AIDS & Behavior</i> , 22, 190-201.	Excluded on intervention
WASHINGTON, T. A., APPLEWHITE, S. & GLENN, W. 2017. Using Facebook as a Platform to Direct Young Black Men Who Have Sex With Men to a Video-Based HIV Testing Intervention: A Feasibility Study. <i>Urban Social Work</i> , 1, 36-52.	Excluded on intervention
WAYAL, S., MCKINNON, T., ESTCOURT, C., LOW, N., MERCER, C., SYMONDS, M., FLOWERS, P. & CASSELL, J. 2019. Developing partner notification outcomes for bacterial sti by sex-partner type: International perspectives. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> , 95 (Supplement 1), A152.	Excluded – other
WEAVER, M. R., PILLAY, E., JED, S. L., DE KADT, J., GALAGAN, S., GILVYDIS, J., MARUMO, E., MAWANDIA, S., NAIDOO, E., OWENS, T., PRONGAY, V. & O'MALLEY, G. 2016. Three methods of delivering clinic-based training on syndromic management of sexually transmitted diseases in South Africa: a pilot study. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> , 92, 135-41.	Excluded on target population/ intervention recipients

WETTERMANN, R., MAREK, H., GIORDANO, T. P. & ARYA, M. 2019. Text messages can encourage patients to discuss and receive HIV testing in primary care. <i>Journal of the American Board of Family Medicine</i> , 32, 408-412.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
WHITELEY, L., BROWN, L. K., MENA, L., CRAKER, L. & ARNOLD, T. 2018. Enhancing health among youth living with HIV using an iPhone game. <i>AIDS Care</i> , 30, 21-33.	Excluded on intervention
WHITLOCK, G., DUKE, O., NWOKOLO, N. & MCOWAN, A. 2015. Active recall of high-risk MSM by text message. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> , 91, A72.	Excluded on design (no RCT)
WIDMAN, L., GOLIN, C. E., KAMKE, K., BURNETTE, J. L. & PRINSTEIN, M. J. 2018. Sexual Assertiveness Skills and Sexual Decision-Making in Adolescent Girls: Randomized Controlled Trial of an Online Program. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 108, 96-102.	Excluded on intervention
WIDMAN, L., GOLIN, C. E., KAMKE, K., MASSEY, J. & PRINSTEIN, M. J. 2017. Feasibility and acceptability of a web-based HIV/STD prevention program for adolescent girls targeting sexual communication skills. <i>Health Education Research</i> , 32, 343-352.	Excluded on intervention
WIDMAN, L., GOLIN, C. E., NOAR, S. M., MASSEY, J. & PRINSTEIN, M. J. 2016. ProjectHeartforGirls.com: Development of a Web-Based HIV/STD Prevention Program for Adolescent Girls Emphasizing Sexual Communication Skills. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i> , 28, 365-377.	Excluded on intervention
WIDMAN, L., KAMKE, K., EVANS, R., STEWART, J. L., CHOUKAS-BRADLEY, S. & GOLIN, C. E. 2020. Feasibility, Acceptability, and Preliminary Efficacy of a Brief Online Sexual Health Program for Adolescents. <i>Journal of Sex Research</i> , 57, 145-154.	Excluded on intervention
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