



Figure 2. Frequency of eligible studies of 21 malaria vector control tools (VCTs), stratified by study design. A: studies with any outcome of interest; B: studies with diagnostically confirmed malaria incidence or prevalence. †Only systematic reviews with AMSTAR (A Measurement Tool to Assess Systematic Reviews14) scores of $\geq 50\%$ are included. *For topical repellents, larval source management and mosquito-proofed housing, the frequency of studies represents all eligible studies within the referenced systematic review. For all other VCTs, the frequency of studies represents all eligible studies within the present review.