

Table 4: Sociodemographic- and health-related correlates of suicidal ideation among adult facility attendees in PRIME implementation areas in Ethiopia, India, Nepal, South Africa and Uganda, 2013-2014.

	Ethiopia	India	Nepal	South Africa	Uganda
	PR (95% CI)	PR (95% CI)	PR (95% CI)	PR (95% CI)	PR (95% CI)
Age (10 years)	1.00 (0.88 – 1.13)	1.04 (0.93 – 1.18)	0.88 (0.79 – 0.98)**	0.58 (0.50-0.68)**	0.96 (0.80-1.16)
Sex					
Female	2.07 (1.38 – 3.11)**	1.47 (0.95 – 2.26)*	2.03 (1.39-2.96)**	1.20 (0.77-1.87)	1.42 (0.85-2.40)
Male	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	aPR (95% CI)	aPR (95% CI)	aPR (95% CI)	aPR (95% CI)	aPR (95% CI)
Education					
Primary	1.27 (0.67-2.42)	0.58 (0.34-0.97)**	0.54 (0.37-0.79)**	0.63 (0.38-1.06)*	0.82 (0.43-1.56)
Secondary	1.19 (0.74-1.94)	0.39 (0.09-1.62)	0.30 (0.20-0.45)**	0.71 (0.38-1.35)	0.54 (0.26-1.13)
Illiterate	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Relative economic status					
Lower	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Average	0.78 (0.51-1.19)	1.42 (0.58-3.49)	0.58 (0.28-1.18)	0.63 (0.25-1.56)	
Higher	0.66 (0.42-1.03)*	1.92 (0.85-4.30)	0.68 (0.29-1.57)	0.94 (0.40-2.22)	
PHQ8 score	1.22 (1.19-1.26)**	1.21 (1.16-1.25)**	1.22 (1.19-1.25)**	1.18 (1.15-1.21)**	1.28 (1.22-1.33)**
AUDIT score	1.05 (1.01-1.08)**	1.09 (1.05-1.12)**	1.09 (1.07-1.12)**	1.04 (1.01-1.07)**	1.10 (1.00-1.20)**
WHODAS score	1.09 (1.07-1.10)**	1.10 (1.06-1.13)**	1.12 (1.09-1.15)**	1.09 (1.06-1.12)**	

Note: AUDIT=Alcohol use disorders identification test; PHQ-8=Sum of items 1-8 on the 9-item Patient's Health Questionnaire; WHODAS = 12-item World Health Organization Disability Assessment Schedule 2.0; PR=Prevalence ratio; aPR=Prevalence ratio, adjusted for age and sex; CI=Confidence interval; Prevalence ratios, 95% CI and P-values are estimated using log-Poisson regression with robust standard errors; *P<0.10 **P<0.05