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Supplementary appendix

This appendix formed part of the original submission and has been peer reviewed. We post it as supplied by the authors.

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SUPPLEMENTARY APPENDIX

Burden of disease in adults admitted to hospital in a rural region of coastal Kenya: an analysis of data from linked clinical and demographic surveillance systems

Anthony O. Etyang^{1,2}, Kenneth Munge^{1,2}, Erick W. Bunyasi^{1,2}, Lena Matata^{1,2},
Carolyne Ndila¹, Sailoki Kapesa^{1,2}, Maureen Owiti², Iqbal Khandawalla²,
Andrew J. Brent^{1,2,4,7}, Benjamin Tsofa^{1,2}, Pamela Kabibu², Susan Morpeth^{1,2,4},
Evasius Bauni^{1,5}, Mark Otiende¹, John Ojal¹, Philip Ayieko¹, Maria D. Knoll⁶,
Liam Smeeth³, Thomas N. Williams^{1,2,5,7}, Ulla K. Griffiths³, J. Anthony G.
Scott^{1,2,3,4,5}

Institutions

1. KEMRI-Wellcome Trust Research Programme, Kilifi, Kenya
2. Kilifi District Hospital, Kilifi, Kenya
3. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London, UK
4. Nuffield Department of Medicine, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK
5. INDEPTH Network, Accra, Ghana
6. Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, USA
7. Imperial College, London, UK

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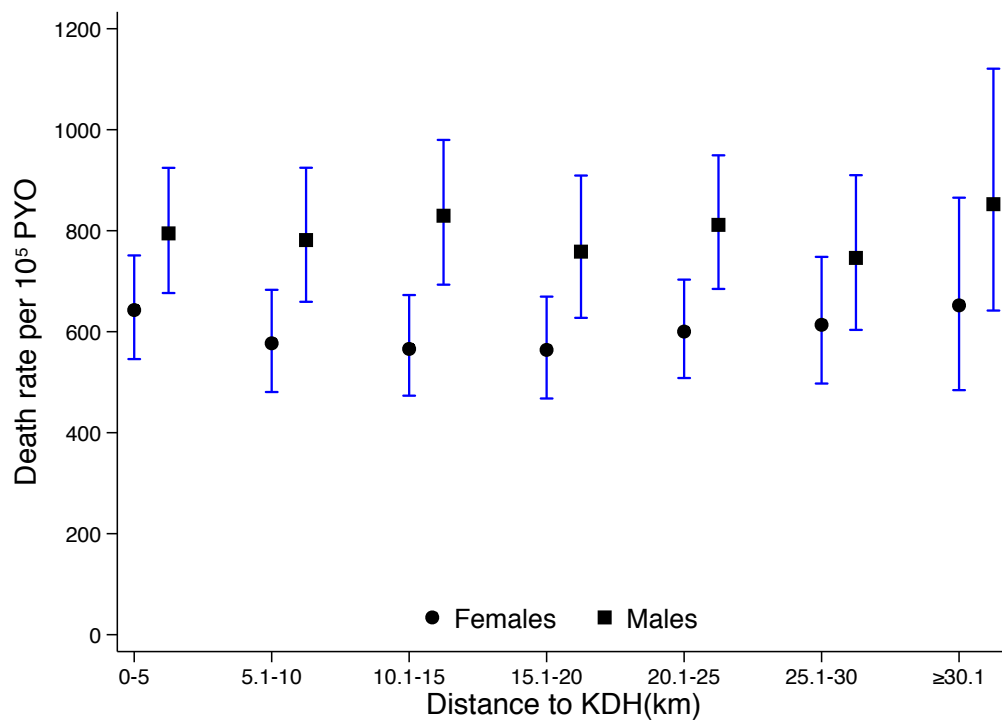
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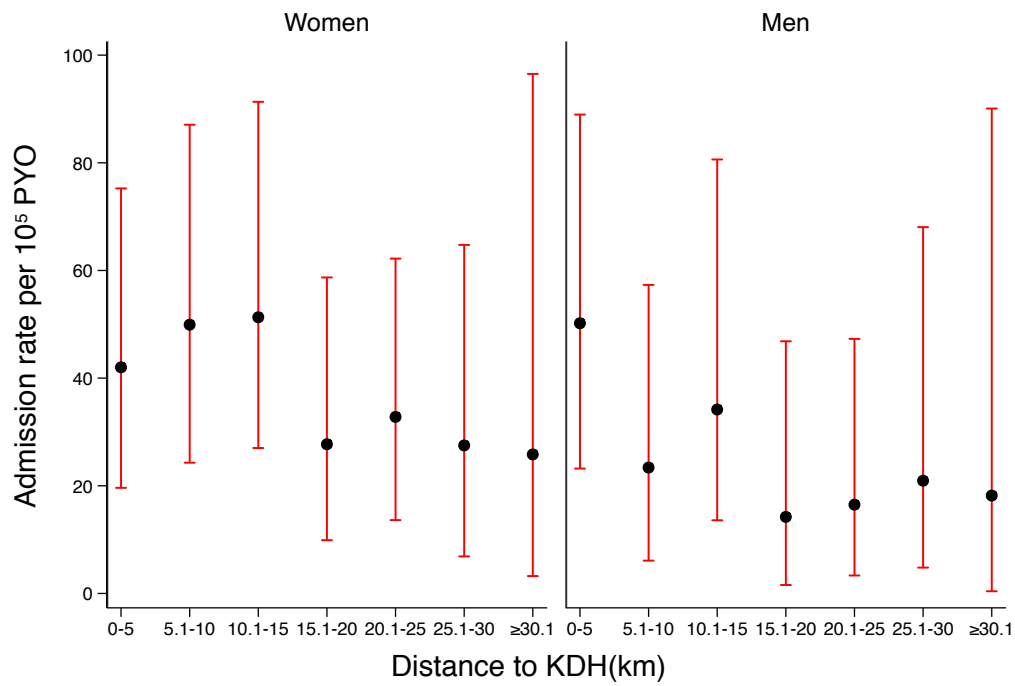
Figure 1: Age standardized KHDSS death rates by distance from Kilifi District Hospital



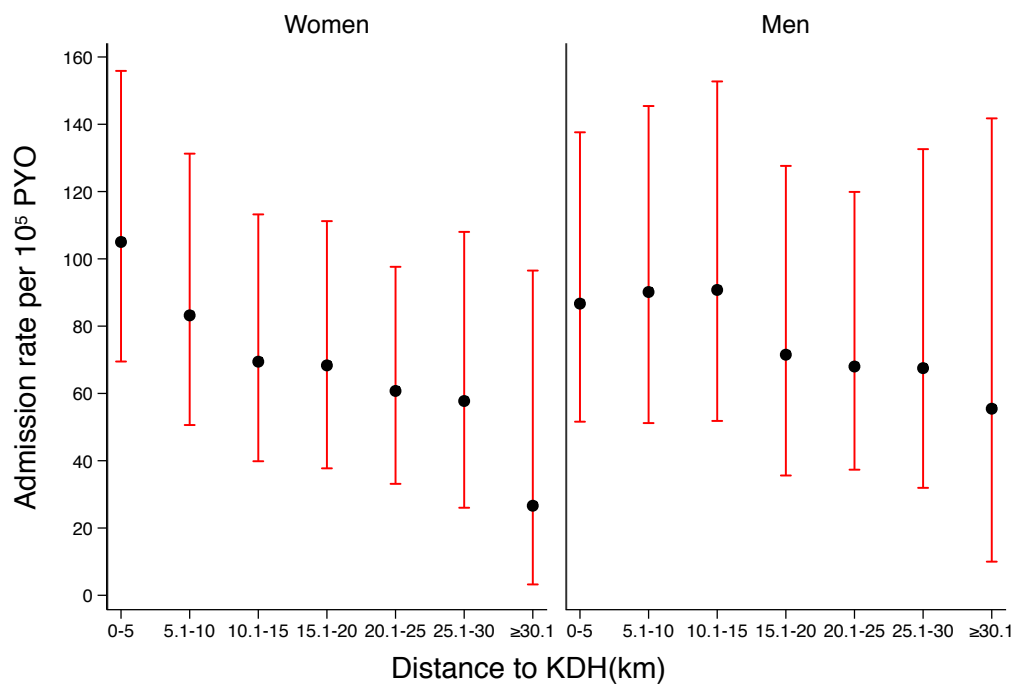
* Rates are per 100,000 Person Years of Observation (PYO) and are age-standardized

Figure 2: Admission Rates for ICD Categories by Distance to KDH

A. Blood disorders



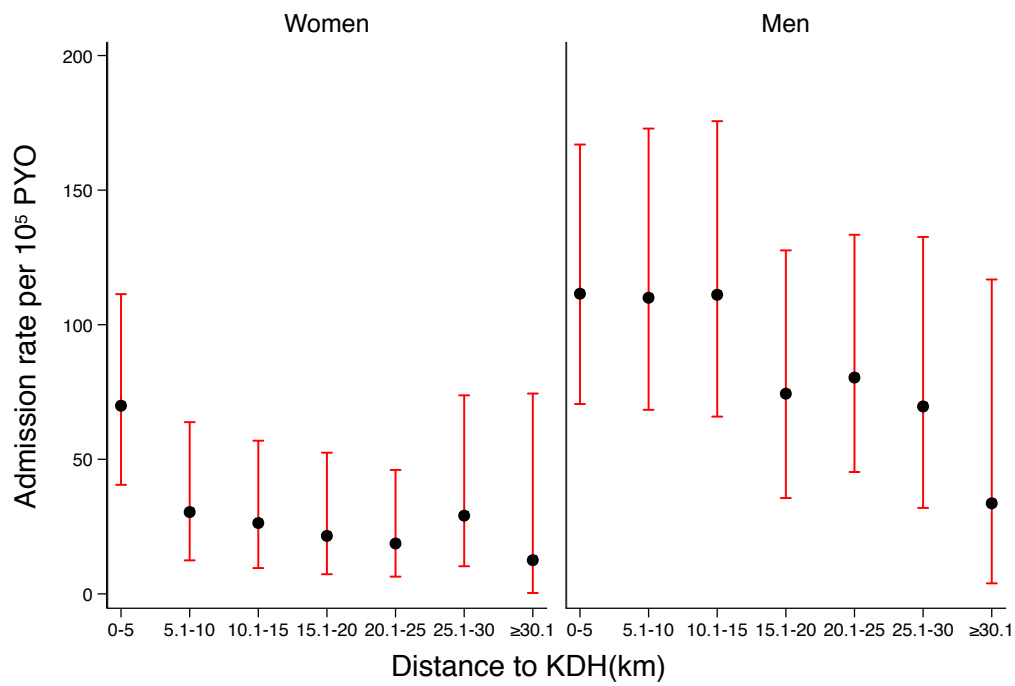
B. Circulatory disorders



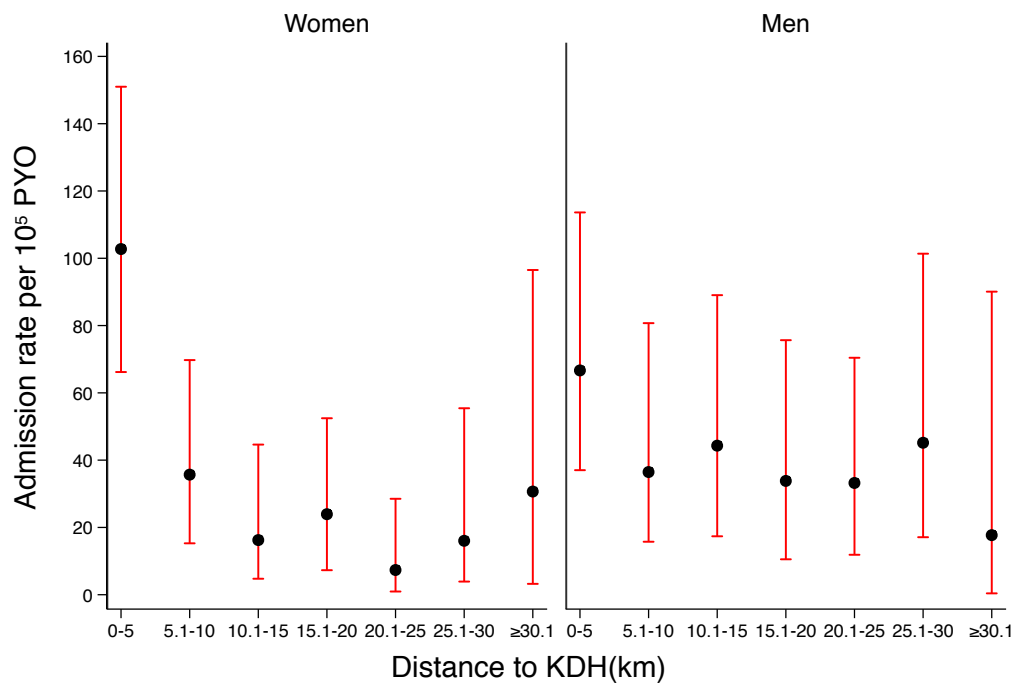
* Rates are per 100,000 Person Years of Observation (PYO) and are age-standardized

Figure 2: Admission Rates for ICD Categories by Distance to KDH

C. Digestive System



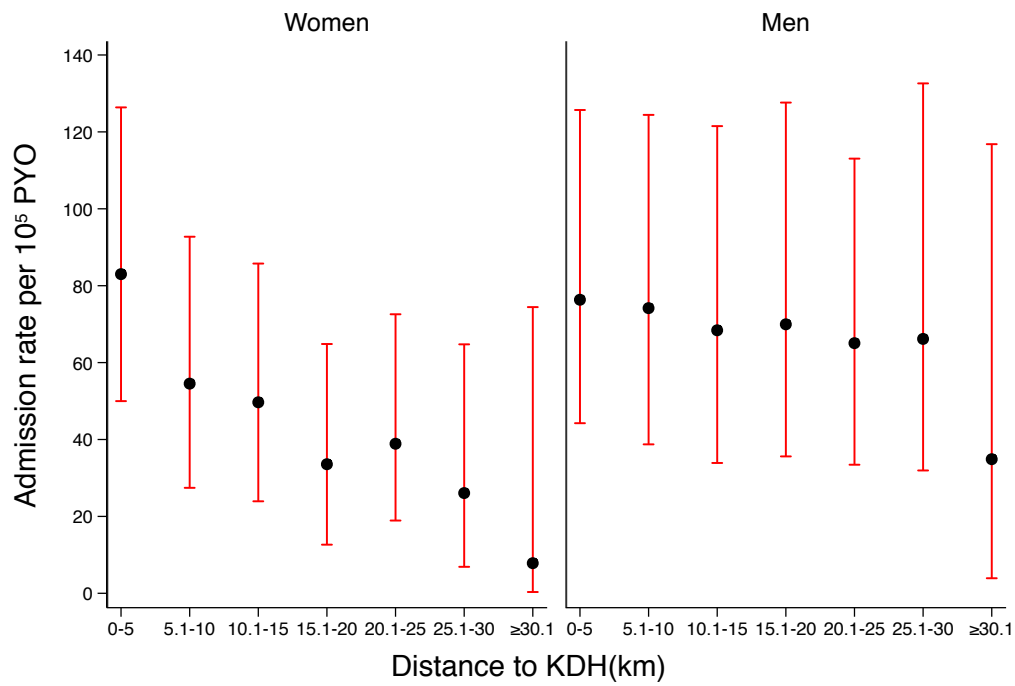
D. Endocrine



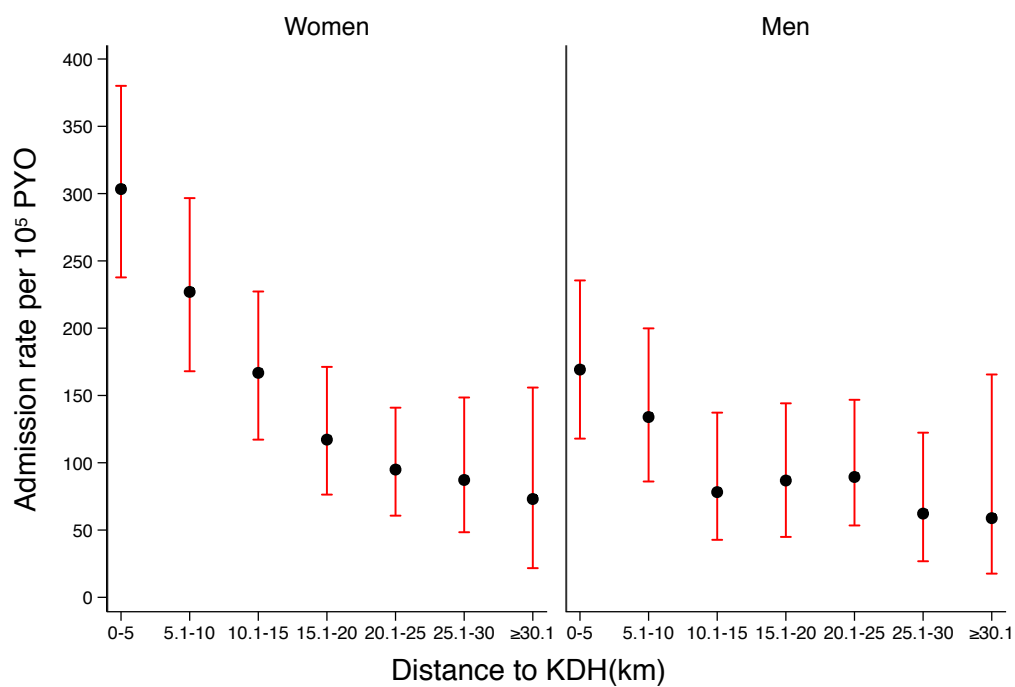
* Rates are per 100,000 Person Years of Observation (PYO) and are age-standardized

Figure 2: Admission Rates for ICD Categories by Distance to KDH

E. Genitourinary System



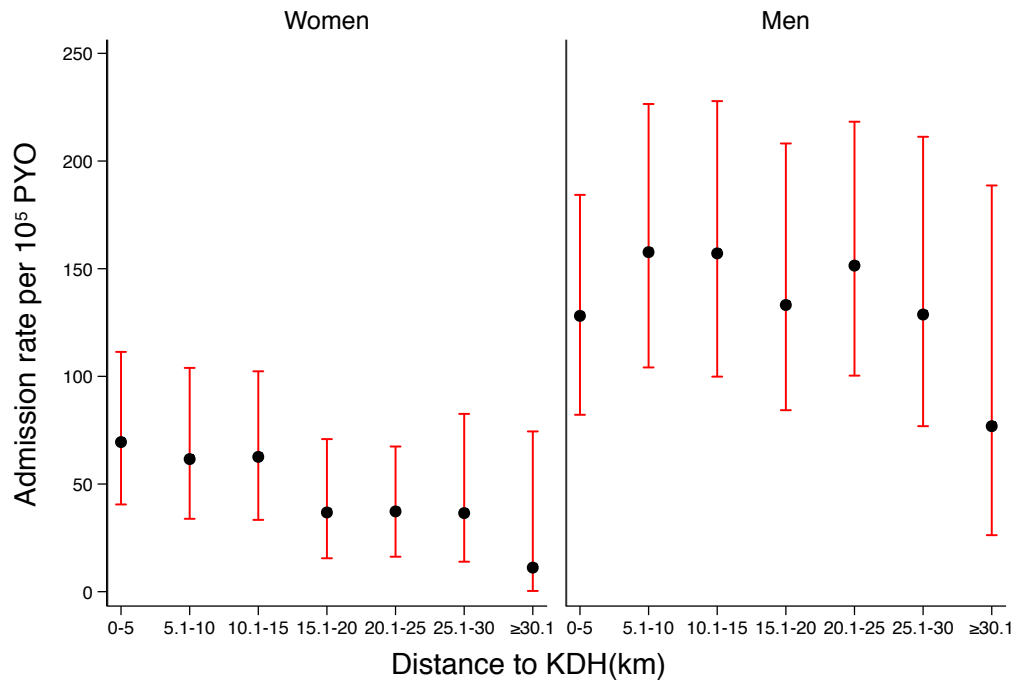
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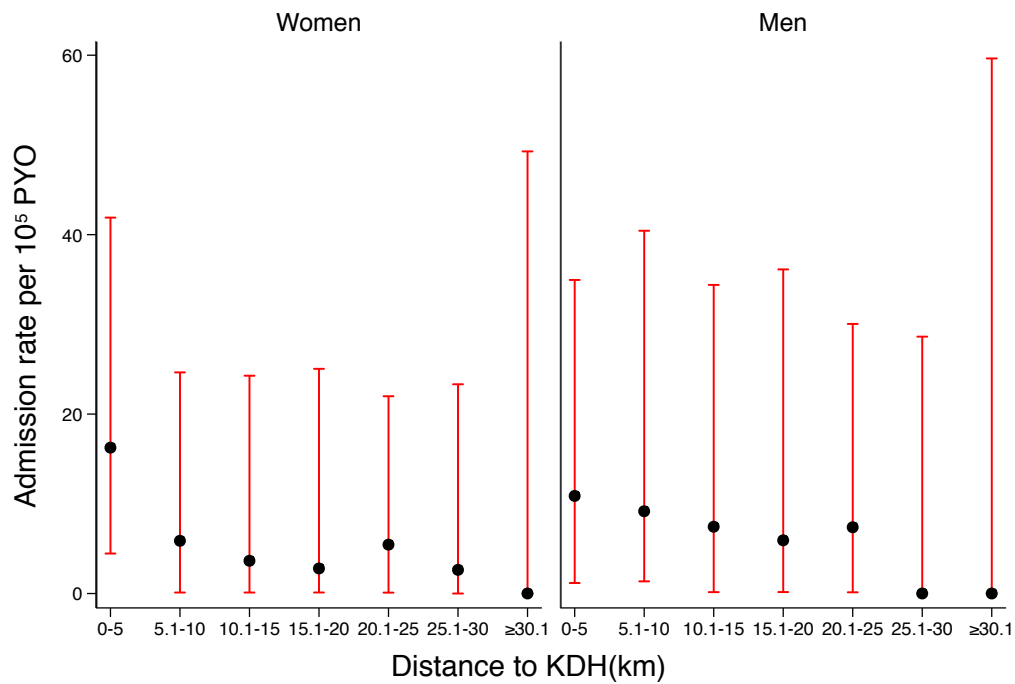
* Rates are per 100,000 Person Years of Observation (PYO) and are age-standardized

Figure 2: Admission Rates for ICD Categories by Distance to KDH

G. Injuries



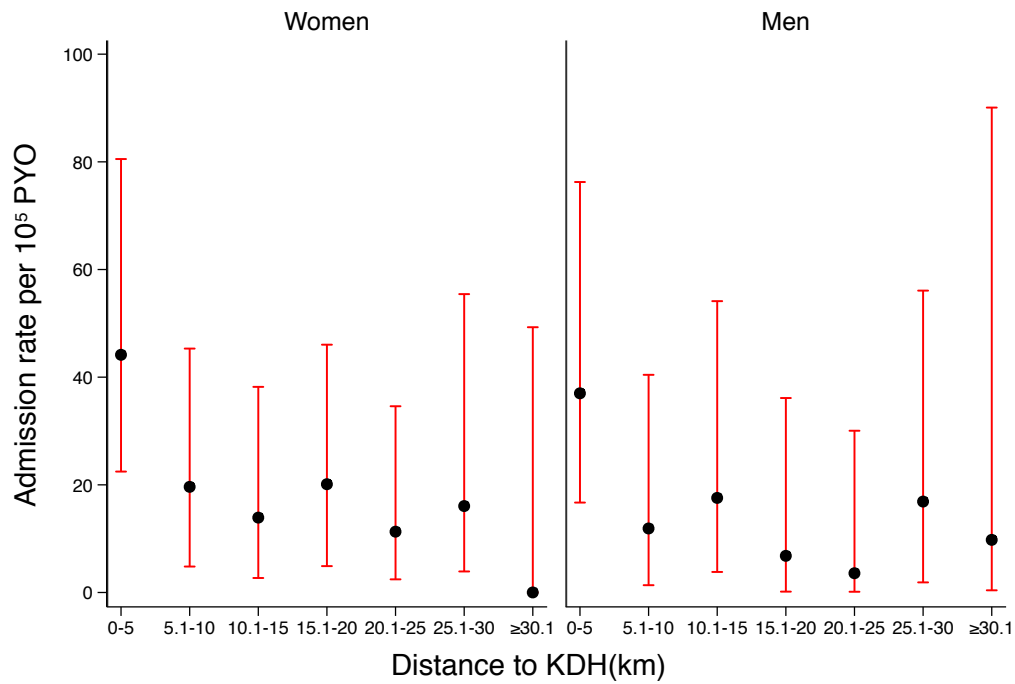
H. Musculoskeletal



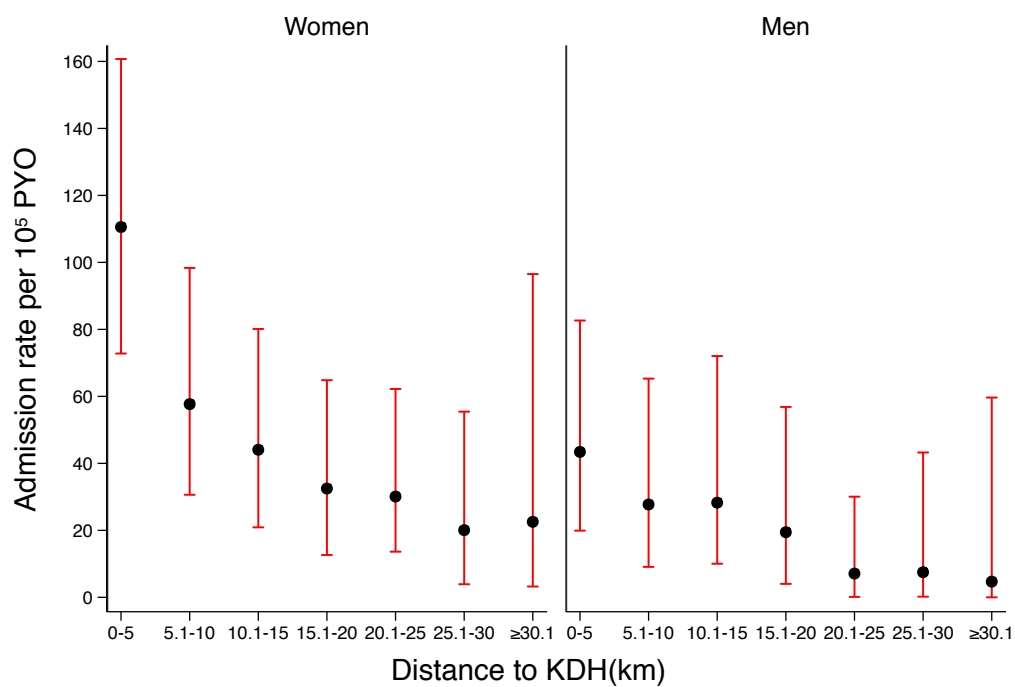
* Rates are per 100,000 Person Years of Observation (PYO) and are age-standardized

Figure 2: Admission Rates for ICD Categories by Distance to KDH

I. Mental Disorders



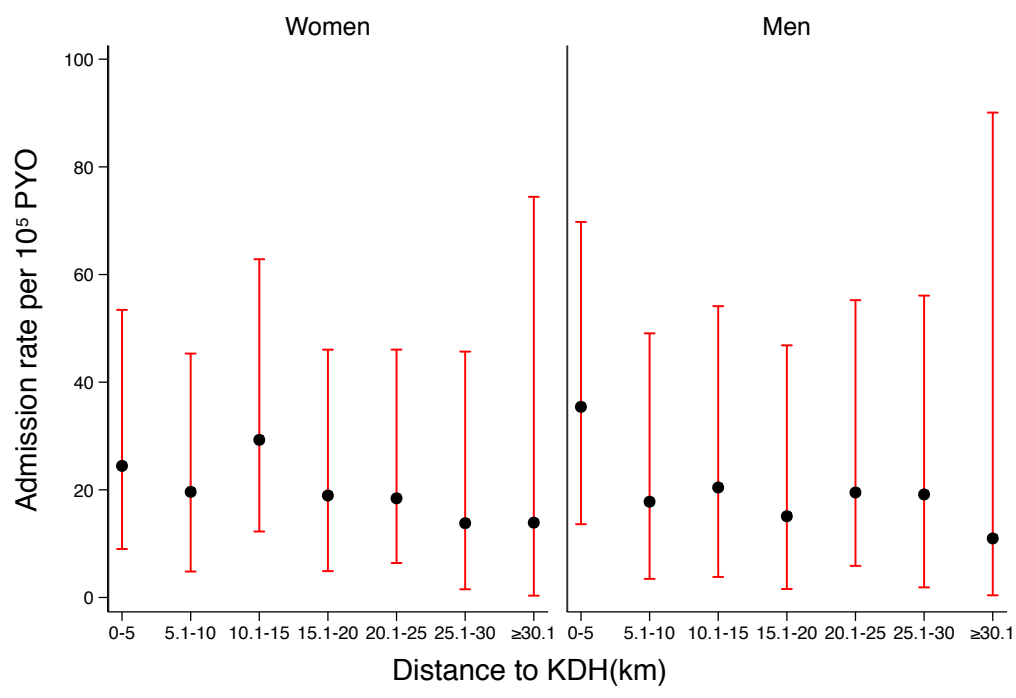
J. Neoplastic Disorders



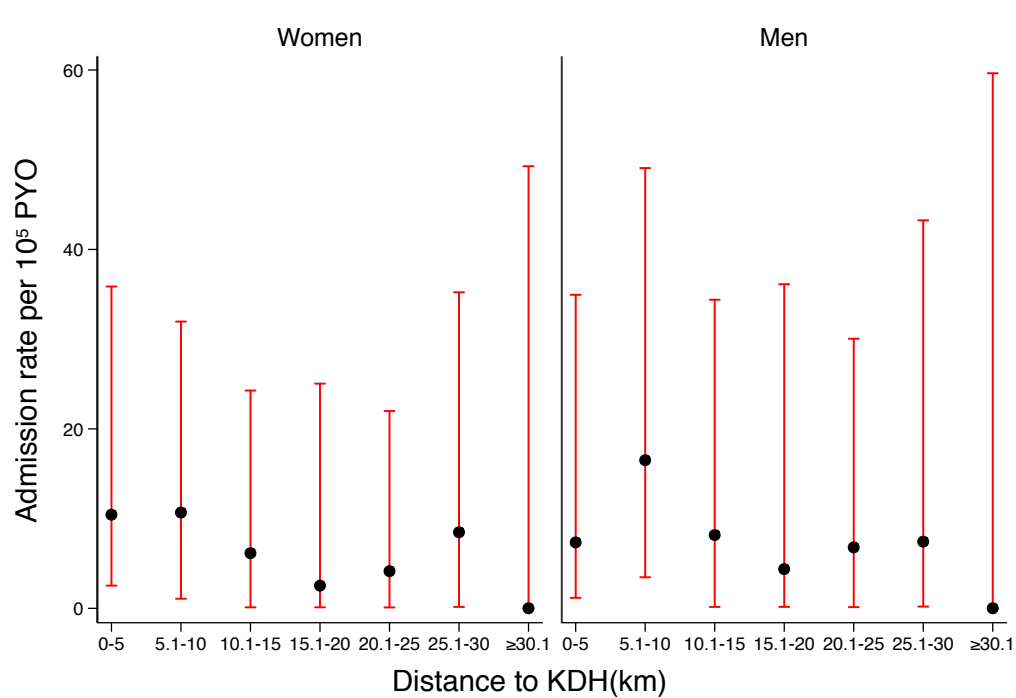
* Rates are per 100,000 Person Years of Observation (PYO) and are age-standardized

Figure 2: Admission Rates for ICD Categories by Distance to KDH

K. Nervous System Disorders



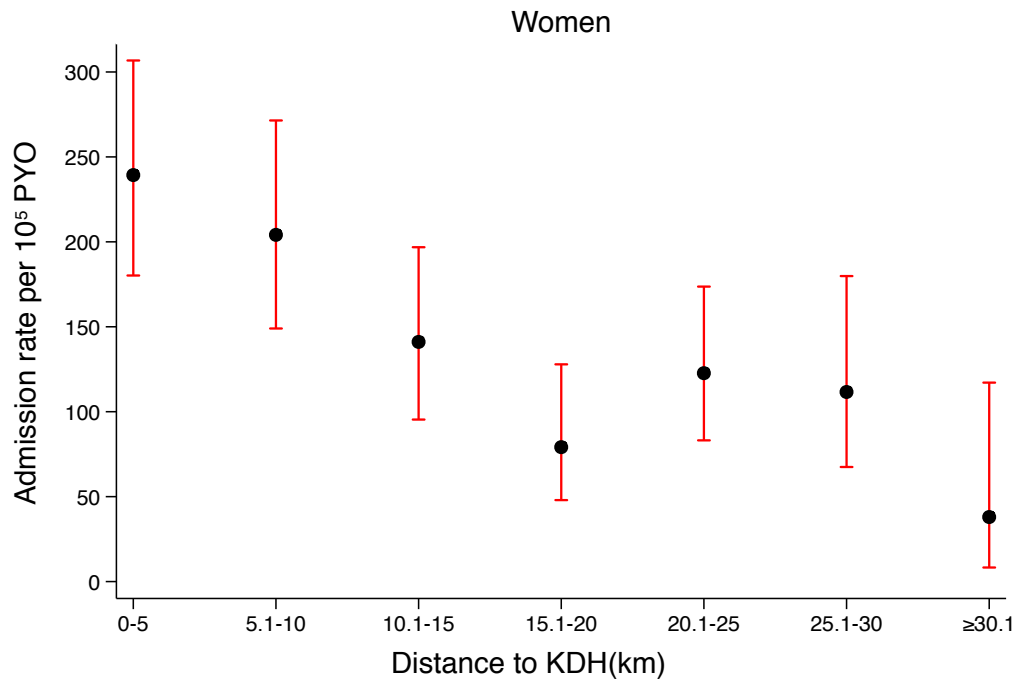
L. Poisoning by External Agents



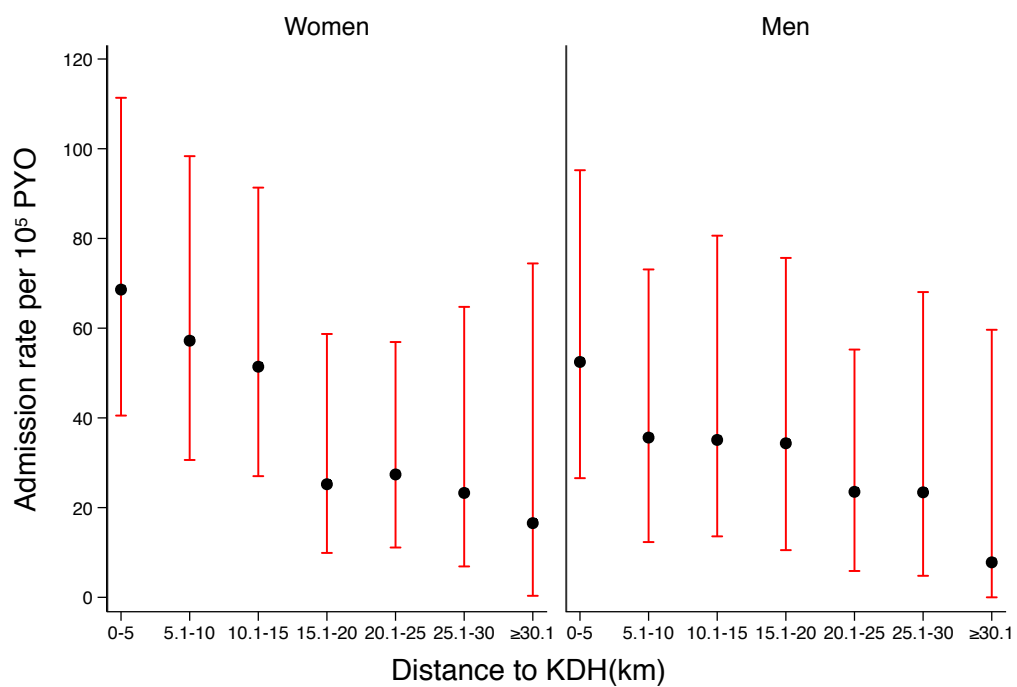
* Rates are per 100,000 Person Years of Observation (PYO) and are age-standardized

Figure 2: Admission Rates for ICD Categories by Distance to KDH

M. Pregnancy Related Disorders



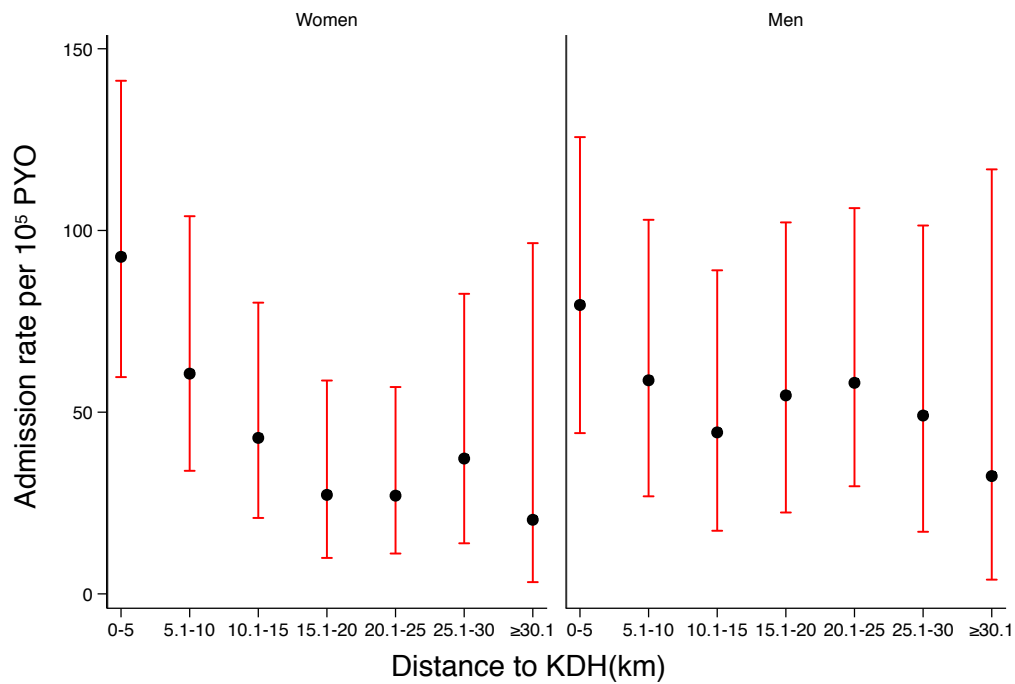
N. Respiratory System Disorders



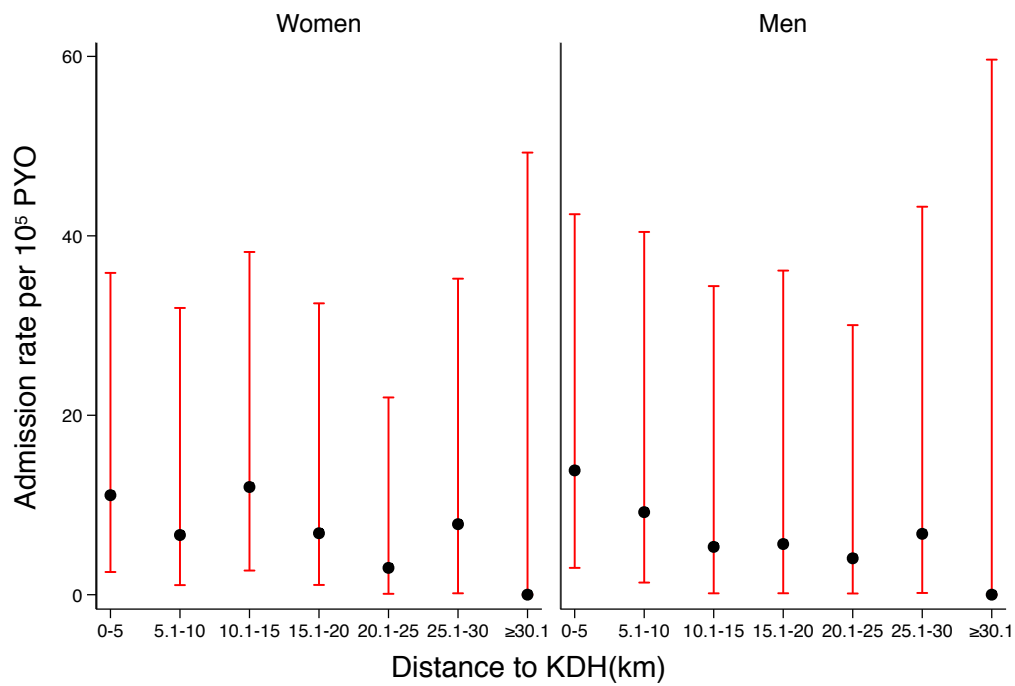
* Rates are per 100,000 Person Years of Observation (PYO) and are age-standardized

Figure 2: Admission Rates for ICD Categories by Distance to KDH

O. Signs and Symptoms Not Elsewhere Classified



P. Skin Disorders



* Rates are per 100,000 Person Years of Observation (PYO) and are age-standardized

Supplementary Table: Age Specific Hospitalization Rates for all KHDSS residents

Age Group (years)	Women								Men							
	15-34		35-54		55-74		>75		15-34		35-54		55-74		>75	
ICD Category	Adm rate	95% CI	Adm rate	95% CI	Adm rate	95% CI	Adm rate	95% CI	Adm rate	95% CI	Adm rate	95% CI	Adm rate	95% CI	Adm rate	95% CI
Blood disorders	55	46-65	51	39-65	69	49-95	104	50-190	24	18-32	31	20-46	66	43-98	183	100-306
Circulatory	10	6-14	62	48-77	354	305-408	942	759-1157	7	4-12	71	53-92	362	304-428	1135	909-1399
Digestive	40	33-49	55	42-70	60	41-85	93	43-177	44	35-54	165	138-196	304	251-365	391	264-558
Endocrine	13	9-18	39	29-52	137	107-172	207	126-320	17	11-23	55	40-74	185	144-234	209	0-0
Genitourinary	65	55-76	96	80-116	51	33-73	21	3-75	14	9-20	67	50-87	346	289-411	717	540-934
Infectious and parasitic	176	160-194	333	301-368	284	241-333	425	305-576	85	73-99	232	199-268	211	168-263	326	211-481
Injuries	51	43-61	76	62-94	112	86-145	228	143-345	168	150-187	232	199-268	214	170-266	574	417-770
Mental disorders	40	32-48	26	18-37	15	6-29	0	0-0	32	24-41	23	13-36	8	2-23	0	0-0
Musculoskeletal	3	1-6	17	10-26	15	6-29	31	6-91	9	5-14	5	1-13	11	3-27	117	54-223
Neoplasms	27	21-35	119	100-140	133	104-168	104	50-190	5	2-9	25	15-39	95	67-132	170	90-290
Nervous system	22	16-28	29	20-40	51	33-73	93	43-177	28	21-36	26	16-40	48	28-75	13	0-73
Poisoning	14	10-20	8	4-15	2	0-10	0	0-0	14	9-20	11	5-22	5	1-19	0	0-0
Pregnancy disorders	317	295-340	204	179-231	7	2-19	0	0-0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Respiratory system	32	25-40	55	42-70	135	105-170	186	110-295	19	13-26	42	29-58	114	82-153	248	149-387
Skin and subcutaneous	6	3-10	19	12-29	13	5-27	21	3-75	5	2-9	6	2-15	26	13-49	26	3-94
Symptoms & signs not elsewhere classified	29	23-37	63	50-79	138	109-174	476	349-635	25	18-33	86	67-109	206	163-257	430	296-604

Rates are per 100,000 person years of observation (PYO) in the KHDSS

PYOs were as follows: **15-34yrs** F: 258,615 M: 216,124 **35-54** F: 122,152 M: 84,458 **55-74** F: 53,507 M: 38,475 **≥75** F: 9,689 M: 7,615

Supplementary Table 2: Admission rates by ICD code for individuals living within 5km of Kilifi District Hospital*

ICD Code	Women		Men	
	Admission Rate	95% Confidence Interval	Admission rate	95% Confidence Interval
A01	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
A05	2.2	0.1-22.8	0.7	0.0-17.8
A09	57.9	31.3-96.1	44.4	19.9-82.6
A15	1	0.0-15.1	8.7	1.2-34.9
A16	6.9	1.0-29.6	3.7	0.1-27.0
A19	0	N/A	1.5	0.0-17.8
A35	5	0.1-22.8	0.9	0.0-17.8
A41	3.2	0.1-22.8	0.7	0.0-17.8
A49	1.6	0.0-15.1	3.9	0.1-27.0
A82	0.9	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
A86	0.8	0.0-15.1	0.9	0.0-17.8
B01	1.1	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
B02	0.9	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
B17	2	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
B20-24	153.1	106.6-208.7	69.8	37.0-113.6
B37	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
B50	21.4	6.6-47.7	8.7	1.2-34.9
B54	43.9	22.5-80.5	25.2	7.9-56.4
C00-D48	13.2	2.5-35.9	8.8	1.2-34.9
C15	2.8	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
C16	1.3	0.0-15.1	5.3	0.1-27.0
C18	0	N/A	3.8	0.1-27.0
C22	1.1	0.0-15.1	1.4	0.0-17.8
C40-C41	2.9	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
C41	2.7	0.1-22.8	4.4	0.1-27.0
C43	3.3	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
C43-C44	0	N/A	0.9	0.0-17.8
C50	10.7	2.5-35.9	0	N/A
C53	25.2	9.0-53.4	0	N/A
C55	1.1	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
C56	4.8	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
C61	0	N/A	6.8	0.1-27.0
C67	0	N/A	2.9	0.1-27.0
C71	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
C91-C94	0	N/A	1.8	0.0-17.8
D17	9	1.0-29.6	7.4	1.2-34.9
D25	30	11.5-59.0	0	N/A
D34	1.3	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
D39	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
D50	2.6	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
D57	7.7	1.0-29.6	12.2	3.0-42.4
D63	11.9	2.5-35.9	6	0.1-27.0
D64	18.1	4.5-41.9	32.1	13.6-69.8
D72	1.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A

* Rates are per 100,000 person-years of observation and are age-standardized

Supplementary Table 2: Admission rates by ICD code for individuals living within 5km of Kilifi District Hospital*

E04	3.1	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
E05	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
E10	0	N/A	1.4	0.0-17.8
E10-E14	97.1	62.9-146.1	62.3	33.5-107.5
E16	1.2	0.0-15.1	1.8	0.0-17.8
E24	0	N/A	1.1	0.0-17.8
E28	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
E51	0	N/A	0	N/A
E74	0	N/A	0	N/A
E86	0	N/A	0	N/A
E87	0	N/A	0	N/A
F00-F09	1.5	0.0-15.1	2.7	0.1-27.0
F10-F19	0.7	0.0-15.1	2.4	0.0-17.8
F20-F29	3.4	0.1-22.8	12.3	3.0-42.4
F23	15.8	4.5-41.9	10.5	1.2-34.9
F30-F39	12.5	2.5-35.9	6.3	0.1-27.0
F40-F48	7.6	1.0-29.6	2.8	0.1-27.0
F41	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
F43	2.1	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
G00	0.7	0.0-15.1	3.9	0.1-27.0
G03	12.7	2.5-35.9	19.3	5.3-49.5
G20-G26	0.9	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
G40	4.4	0.1-22.8	4.7	0.1-27.0
G41	0	N/A	1.1	0.0-17.8
G43	2.7	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
G44	2.3	0.1-22.8	1	0.0-17.8
G45	0	N/A	3.5	0.1-27.0
G51	0	N/A	0.9	0.0-17.8
G81	0	N/A	1	0.0-17.8
H60-H62	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
I05-I09	0.8	0.0-15.1	1.9	0.0-17.8
I10	30.1	11.5-59.0	5.4	0.1-27.0
I11	5.2	0.1-22.8	4.4	0.1-27.0
I15	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
I20	1.2	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
I21	7.4	1.0-29.6	1.1	0.0-17.8
I24	2	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
I38	0	N/A	1.7	0.0-17.8
I42	6.9	1.0-29.6	6.4	0.1-27.0
I48	0	N/A	2.9	0.1-27.0
I49	2	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
I50	15	4.5-41.9	31.7	13.6-69.8
I64	27.8	11.5-59.0	27.6	10.7-63.2
I67	1.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
I71	0	N/A	2.8	0.1-27.0
I80	1.1	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
I84	1.7	0.0-15.1	0.8	0.0-17.8
I89	1.6	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
J01	1.9	0.0-15.1	0	N/A

* Rates are per 100,000 person-years of observation and are age-standardized

Supplementary Table 2: Admission rates by ICD code for individuals living within 5km of Kilifi District Hospital*

J02	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
J03	3.5	0.1-22.8	2	0.0-17.8
J15	3.1	0.1-22.8	1	0.0-17.8
J18	25.2	9.0-53.4	28.8	10.7-63.2
J20	1.6	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
J22	15.1	4.5-41.9	5.6	0.1-27.0
J40	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
J45	14.2	2.5-35.9	9.6	1.2-34.9
J46	0	N/A	3.8	0.1-27.0
J90-J91	2.8	0.1-22.8	0.9	0.0-17.8
J93	0	N/A	0.8	0.0-17.8
K04	0	N/A	1	0.0-17.8
K21	1	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
K25	0	N/A	2.7	0.1-27.0
K26	3.8	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
K27	22.8	9.0-53.4	8.1	1.2-34.9
K29	8.6	1.0-29.6	6.4	0.1-27.0
K30	1.7	0.0-15.1	3.7	0.1-27.0
K35	12.2	2.5-35.9	5.8	0.1-27.0
K40	9	1.0-29.6	72.5	40.6-119.7
K56	3.3	0.1-22.8	2.9	0.1-27.0
K60	2.8	0.1-22.8	4.7	0.1-27.0
K61	0.7	0.0-15.1	0.9	0.0-17.8
K72	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
K73	0	N/A	2.9	0.1-27.0
K80	3.3	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
L02	0.8	0.0-15.1	0.9	0.0-17.8
L03	8.6	1.0-29.6	9.1	1.2-34.9
L27	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
L50	0	N/A	3.9	0.1-27.0
L91	1	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
M00	2.4	0.1-22.8	2	0.0-17.8
M05-M06	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
M13	0	N/A	1.9	0.0-17.8
M15	1.8	0.0-15.1	0.7	0.0-17.8
M40	0.8	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
M51	0	N/A	0.7	0.0-17.8
M54	2.7	0.1-22.8	1.5	0.0-17.8
M60	2.7	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
M67	2.4	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
M79	0.9	0.0-15.1	1.1	0.0-17.8
M80-M82	0	N/A	0.7	0.0-17.8
M86	2	0.0-15.1	2	0.0-17.8
N03	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
N04	3.1	0.1-22.8	1.9	0.0-17.8
N10	0.7	0.0-15.1	2.6	0.1-27.0
N13	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
N17	4.5	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
N18	1.7	0.0-15.1	5.5	0.1-27.0

* Rates are per 100,000 person-years of observation and are age-standardized

Supplementary Table 2: Admission rates by ICD code for individuals living within 5km of Kilifi District Hospital*

N20	0	N/A	2.1	0.0-17.8
N30	1.7	0.0-15.1	3.8	0.1-27.0
N34	0	N/A	0	N/A
N39	10	1.0-29.6	3.6	0.1-27.0
N40	0	N/A	29.4	10.7-63.2
N43	0	N/A	24.2	7.9-56.4
N45	0	N/A	0.9	0.0-17.8
N62	0	N/A	1.4	0.0-17.8
N63	4.6	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
N70	9.4	1.0-29.6	0	N/A
N73	0.8	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
N75	3.4	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
N80	2.9	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
N81	0.9	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
N82	2.5	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
N83	7	1.0-29.6	0	N/A
N84	1.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
N88	6.6	1.0-29.6	0	N/A
N92	11.6	2.5-35.9	0	N/A
N93	6.2	1.0-29.6	0	N/A
N95	1.6	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
N97	0.8	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
NO CODE	12.8	2.5-35.9	5.7	0.1-27.0
O00	5.8	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
O01	1.5	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
O02	4.2	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
O03	157.4	110.0-213.4	0	N/A
O05	11.6	2.5-35.9	0	N/A
O07	10.8	2.5-35.9	0	N/A
O10-O14	2.8	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
O15	2.4	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
O20	14.9	4.5-41.9	0	N/A
O21	7.7	1.0-29.6	0	N/A
O72	4.6	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
O85	9.3	1.0-29.6	0	N/A
O86	2.4	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
O99	3.9	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
P95	14	2.5-35.9	0	N/A
Q85	0.8	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
R01	0.7	0.0-15.1	1.1	0.0-17.8
R03	42.2	19.6-75.2	26.3	7.9-56.4
R04	1.1	0.0-15.1	1.5	0.0-17.8
R06	0	N/A	0.9	0.0-17.8
R09	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
R10	12.3	2.5-35.9	12.5	3.0-42.4
R15	2	0.0-15.1	2.2	0.0-17.8
R18	0	N/A	2.9	0.1-27.0
R22	10.8	2.5-35.9	5.8	0.1-27.0
R33	0	N/A	5.7	0.1-27.0

* Rates are per 100,000 person-years of observation and are age-standardized

Supplementary Table 2: Admission rates by ICD code for individuals living within 5km of Kilifi District Hospital*

R40	2	0.0-15.1	1.4	0.0-17.8
R50	1.8	0.0-15.1	5.4	0.1-27.0
R55	5.1	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
R58	0.7	0.0-15.1	4.1	0.1-27.0
R59	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
R73	12.8	2.5-35.9	9	1.2-34.9
R90	0	N/A	0.7	0.0-17.8
S00-S09	8	1.0-29.6	7.4	1.2-34.9
S00-T98	12.6	1.0-29.6	23.3	7.9-56.4
S20-S29	2.9	0.1-22.8	2	0.0-17.8
S30-S40	0.8	0.0-15.1	1	0.0-17.8
T00-T07	5.1	0.1-22.8	13.7	3.0-42.4
T08-T14	3.5	0.1-22.8	19.7	5.3-49.5
T09	0.8	0.0-15.1	5.7	0.1-27.0
T15-T19	2.6	0.1-22.8	0.9	0.0-17.8
T20-T32	0.7	0.0-15.1	2.9	0.1-27.0
T36-T50	10.4	2.5-35.9	7.3	1.2-34.9
T63	17.1	4.5-41.9	22.1	7.9-56.4
T75	0.7	0.0-15.1	0.8	0.0-17.8
T78	4.2	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
T81	7.1	1.0-29.6	19.7	5.3-49.5
T83	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
V01-V99	2.7	0.1-22.8	9	1.2-34.9
X20-X29	1	0.0-15.1	1.1	0.0-17.8
X20-Y29	3.7	0.1-22.8	0	N/A
X24	0.7	0.0-15.1	0	N/A
X85-Y09	3.8	0.1-22.8	4.4	0.1-27.0
Z32	4.6	0.1-22.8	0	N/A

* Rates are per 100,000 person-years of observation and are age-standardized

Supplementary Table 3: Disability Adjusted Life Years (DALY) in the KHDSS for the 15 leading causes of admission to KDH

Disease	Men		Women		DALY/1 0 ⁵ PYO
	YLL	YLD	YLL	YLD	
HIV	958	35	1217	60	1154
Stroke	326	28	284	27	330
Meningitis	227	22	175	18	217
Pneumonia	145	6	173	7	167
Diabetes	129	13	104	36	141
Heart failure	150	15	91	10	129
Gastroenteritis	77	0	121	1	103
Cervical Cancer	0	0	60	22	82
Benign prostatic hypertrophy	32	0	0	0	32
Asthma	0	21	0	32	27
Fractures	37	0	7	0	20
Head Injury	25	10	0	3	17
Inguinal Hernia	23	1	7	0	15
Spontaneous abortion	0	0	13	0	7
Peptic Ulcer Disease	0	0	7	1	5

Footnotes

1. Years of life lost (YLL), years lived with disability (YLD) and DALY are per 100,000 person years of observation (PYO)
2. Data are for the entire KHDSS