

CORRECTION

Correction: Poverty and disability in low- and middle-income countries: A systematic review

Lena Morgon Banks, Hannah Kuper, Sarah Polack

There are errors in <u>Table 2</u>. Some of the values in the section "Income group" are incorrect. Please see the corrected <u>Table 2</u> here.





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Table 2. Characteristics of included studies.

		Number ^a	
Region	East Asia/Pacific	40	
	Latin America/Caribbean	31	
	South Asia	26	
	Sub-Saharan Africa	22	
	Middle East/North Africa	11	
	Europe/Central Asia	4	
	Multi-region	16	
Disability type ^b	Visual impairment	12	
	Hearing impairment	2	
	Physical impairment	12	
	Intellectual/cognitive impairment	23	
	Mental disorders	73	
	Mixed impairments/functional limitations	37	
Disability measure	Impairment	114	
	Activity/functional limitations	32	
	Mixed	4	
Location	Rural	17	
	Urban	50	
	Both	83	
Study design	Cross-sectional	124	
, 0	Case-control	11	
	Cohort	13	
	Other	2	
Setting	Community-based	133	
8	Hospital/clinic-based	6	
	Schools	9	
	Other	2	
Sample size ^a	Smallest	85	
1	First quartile (25 th percentile)	1,188	
	Median (50 th percentile)	3,591	
	Third quartile (75 th percentile)	10,667	
	Largest	2,600,000	
Age group ^c	Children	23	
	Adults	41	
	Older adults	48	
	Mixed ages	38	
Income group	Low	38	
	Lower-middle	49	
	Upper-middle	45	
	Mix	18	
Poverty indicator ^b	Income	82	
	SES	36	
	Assets	30	
	PCE	10	
	Other	2	
Risk of bias	Low	81	
	2017	01	

 $\underline{https:/\!/doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0204881.t001}$



There are errors in <u>Table 3</u>. In the section "Income group," the corresponding Null value for "Low" should be 36% and the corresponding Negative value for "Low" should be 4%. Please see the corrected <u>Table 3</u> here.

Table 3. Association of poverty and poverty by study characteristics.

		Association of poverty with disability				
		Positive	Null	Negative	Mixed	Total
		%	%	%	%	N
Overall		81%	16%	2%	1%	150
Disability/ impairment type ^a	Sensory impairment	78%	17%	0%	6%	18
	Physical impairment	80%	15%	5%	0%	20
	Intellectual/cognitive impairment	69%	31%	0%	0%	26
	Mental disorders	87%	11%	3%	0%	75
	General disability/functional limitations	80%	14%	3%	3%	35
Disability measure ^a	Impairments	81%	16%	3%	1%	115
	Activity/functional limitations	79%	19%	0%	3%	33
	Mix	100%	0%	0%	0%	3
Age group ^a	Children	78%	15%	0%	7%	27
	Adults	86%	12%	2%	0%	42
	Older adults	69%	27%	4%	0%	49
	Mixed ages	92%	8%	0%	0%	36
Poverty indicator ^a	Income	83%	16%	0%	1%	82
,	SES	81%	14%	3%	3%	36
	Assets	77%	20%	3%	0%	30
	PCE	60%	30%	10%	0%	10
Region ^a	Latin America/Caribbean	60%	30%	10%	0%	60
	East Asia/Pacific	80%	17%	2%	2%	60
	Sub-Saharan Africa	51%	44%	4%	0%	68
	South Asia	79%	19%	2%	0%	42
	Middle East/North Africa	87%	7%	7%	0%	15
	Europe/Central Asia	36%	64%	0%	0%	14
	Multi-region	100%	0%	0%	0%	8
Income group ^a	Low	59%	36%	4%	1%	95
	Lower-middle	67%	28%	5%	0%	100
	Upper-middle	72%	26%	1%	0%	69
Gender ^a	Female	87%	14%	0%	0%	30
	Male	86%	14%	0%	0%	22
Setting	Rural	82%	18%	0%	0%	17
	Urban	79%	19%	2%	0%	52
	Both	82%	12%	2%	2%	82
Risk of bias	Low	88%	10%	1%	1%	81
	Medium	74%	22%	3%	1%	69

^a Findings within studies have been disaggregated, where possible

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Reference

Banks LM, Kuper H, Polack S (2017) Poverty and disability in low- and middle-income countries: A systematic review. PLoS ONE 12(12): e0189996. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0189996 PMID: 29267388