

Table 3. Estimated prevalence of non-refractive visual impairment and blindness stratified by age, sex and time period (prevalence (%) and 95 % confidence interval)

	STUDIES PERFORMED IN 1991-2006						STUDIES PERFORMED IN 2007-2012					
	Non-refractive visual impairment (WHO) (BCVA<20/60)		Non-refractive visual impairment (US) (BCVA<20/40)		Non-refractive blindness (BCVA<20/400)		Non-refractive visual impairment (WHO) (BCVA<20/60)		Non-refractive visual impairment (US) (BCVA<20/40)		Non-refractive blindness (BCVA<20/400)	
<b>Men</b>												
55-64	0.30	(0.00-0.63)	0.49	(0.18-0.80)	0.12	(0.00-0.26)	0.31	(0.16-0.45)	0.62	(0.31-0.93)	0.07	(0.00-0.15)
65-74	0.90	(0.48-1.32)	2.25	(1.33-3.18)	0.31	(0.15-0.48)	0.48	(0.15-0.82)	1.68	(1.10-2.26)	0.06	(0.00-0.15)
75-84	3.28	(2.30-4.26)	7.24	(5.26-9.21)	0.76	(0.35-1.17)	1.76	(0.58-2.93)	4.55	(1.96-7.14)	0.31	(0.05-0.56)
85+	13.11	(5.79-20.44)	28.71	(19.89-37.54)	2.52	(0.00-3.87)	4.03	(1.52-6.53)	14.17	(5.61-22.73)	1.02	(0.00-2.30)
Age-standardized prevalence*	1.88	(0.96-2.81)	4.14	(2.78-5.51)	0.46	(0.09-0.83)	0.88	(0.33-1.44)	2.58	(1.21-3.94)	0.17	(0.00-0.37)
<b>Women</b>												
55-64	0.18	(0.03-0.33)	0.76	(0.14-1.38)	0.07	(0.00-0.17)	0.20	(0.00-0.40)	0.68	(0.21-1.15)	0.04	(0.00-0.13)
65-74	1.22	(0.67-1.77)	2.78	(1.54-4.01)	0.32	(0.14-0.50)	0.73	(0.13-1.33)	2.56	(1.58-3.54)	0.04	(0.00-0.11)
75-84	4.38	(2.60-6.16)	9.73	(6.47-12.98)	1.11	(0.72-1.49)	1.57	(0.70-2.44)	5.84	(2.77-8.92)	0.16	(0.00-0.33)
85+	21.45	(15.80-27.09)	38.67	(34.31-43.03)	4.97	(3.63-6.30)	3.93	(1.03-6.83)	12.99	(5.37-20.62)	0.86	(0.07-1.72)
Age-standardized prevalence*	2.67	(1.73-3.61)	5.54	(3.97-7.11)	0.66	(0.41-0.92)	0.87	(0.24-1.50)	3.06	(1.46-4.65)	0.12	(0.00-0.26)
<b>Total</b>												
55-64	0.26	(0.12-0.41)	0.72	(0.19-1.25)	0.08	(0.00-0.15)	0.26	(0.11-0.41)	0.67	(0.28-1.06)	0.05	(0.00-0.14)
65-74	1.13	(0.70-1.57)	2.64	(1.61-3.67)	0.32	(0.16-0.49)	0.58	(0.18-0.98)	1.99	(1.17-2.81)	0.03	(0.00-0.08)
75-84	3.90	(2.59-5.21)	8.77	(6.04-11.51)	0.95	(0.52-1.37)	1.77	(0.81-2.73)	5.65	(2.85-8.44)	0.22	(0.07-0.38)
85+	15.69	(8.96-22.43)	28.95	(14.44-43.46)	3.26	(1.40-5.12)	4.39	(2.45-6.34)	13.32	(7.56-19.08)	0.82	(0.12-1.51)
Age-standardized prevalence*	2.22	(1.34-3.10)	4.68	(2.68-6.68)	0.53	(0.24-0.81)	0.83	(0.38-1.28)	2.86	(1.52-4.20)	0.13	(0.01-0.26)

\*Standardized to the European Standard Population 2010