Table 1. Data Collection Methods

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| **Participant Group** | **Group**  **Size** | **Method** | **Sampling** | **Example Participants** | **Topics** |
| Pregnant women at ANC | (n=13) | Focus group discussions | Convenience | - | Types of IPV in pregnancy; Patterns of help seeking and available community resources for violence and HIV; Barriers to disclosing IPV; Receptivity to an antenatal intervention. |
| Pregnant abused women | (n=5) | Semi-structured interviews | Convenience | - | Existing needs and concerns of abused women; Patterns of help seeking and available community resources for violence and HIV; Receptivity to an antenatal intervention |
| Health managers and researchers | (n=10) | Semi-structured interviews | Purposive | Department of Health managers, Academic experts | Types of IPV in pregnancy; Current health sector response to IPV; Potential integration with HIV activities, including PMTCT |
| Health care providers | (n=8) | Semi-structured interviews | Purposive | Doctors, nurses, lay counselors in antenatal clinics | Types of IPV in pregnancy; Knowledge and practice responding to IPV; Receptivity of health workers to antenatal intervention; Existing capacity in clinic |
| Non-Governmental Orgs | (n=6) | Semi-structured interviews | Purposive | Shelters, Police, Counseling services | Psycho-social, legal and other needs of abused women; Referral options for women living with IPV |
| Community leaders | (n=4) | Semi-structured interviews | Convenience | Pastors, Neighbourhood representatives, Traditional healer | Community factors that support or prevent women from seeking IPV assistance during pregnancy |