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Outreach 0.022.721.511.428.623.4<sup>a</sup>\*\*57.972.271.34.725.123.4<sup>1</sup>\*Informal<sup>c</sup>0.02.82.655.248.650.6<sup>a</sup>31.634.534.3  
 38.128.229.0<sup>1</sup>N475791052453501928130021227248**Source of syringes in last 4 weeks (mutually  
 exclusive)**<sup>d</sup>Informal only-----15.213.914.326.37.99.023.86.27.7Formal  
 only100.097.397.444.851.449.468.465.465.661.971.871.0Combination of formal and  
 informal0.02.72.640.034.636.35.326.825.4\*\*14.322.021.4\*N474781052453501928029921227248\*p≤0.05;  
 \*\*p≤0.01; \*\*\*p≤0.001.

<sup>a</sup>Obtained in last 12 months  
<sup>b</sup>Source of syringes in last 4 weeks (multiple response). This is a multiple response variable that shows the  
**range** of sources.  
<sup>c</sup> Informal sources include the street, drug dealers, friends, sexual partners, etc  
<sup>d</sup> Source of syringes used in last 4 weeks (mutually exclusive). Informal sources include the street, drug  
 dealers, friends, sexual partners, etc. Formal sources include pharmacies and/or NEP, outreach,, drop in centres.

**Table 3:** Univariate comparison of factors associated with sharing syringes among those that injected in the last month

	Albania	Moldova	Romania	Serbia
<b>NOR95% CINOR95% CINOR95% CINOR95% CIAge (per year older)</b>	780.990.82-1.192751.120.98-1.272950.910.80-1.032420.980.87-1.10			
<b>Gender</b>	Male---2081.002421.001891.00	Female---673.601.81-7.14 <sup>***</sup>	581.030.49-2.14591.510.83-2.75	<b>Roma ethnic group</b>
<b>Ethnic Group</b>	No471.00274---2381.001841.00	Yes311.230.40-3.741---571.680.91-3.09581.891.04-3.46 <sup>*</sup>		<b>Ethnic Group</b>
	Moldovan or Romanian-----1701.00-----	Russian or Ukranian-----1260.600.23-1.55-----		
<b>Education</b>	Other <sup>a</sup> -----546.002.71-13.60 <sup>***</sup> -----	None or incomplete primary426.50.26-49.720---691.180.58-2.39352.551.81-5.48 <sup>*</sup>	Completed primary and some secondary53.621.35-31.411010.840.42-1.68780.770.38-1.62811.410.78-2.56	Completed secondary or above311.001741.001471.001261.00
<b>Experienced police harassment in last 12 months</b>	No271.001481.00701.00931.00	Yes514.730.99-22.651291.300.67-2.502212.961.21-7.25 <sup>*</sup>	1490.970.57-1.68	<b>Ever incarcerated in prison or juvenile detention</b>
	No421.002351.002101.001231.00	Yes361.660.55-5.05405.362.53-11.37 <sup>***</sup>	842.451.34-4.47 <sup>**</sup>	1190.820.48-1.39
<b>Source of syringes in last 4 weeks (mutually exclusive)</b>	Informal only <sup>d</sup> 01.00501.00271.00191.00	Formal only760.250.12-4.301730.130.05-0.33 <sup>***</sup>	1960.200.09-0.48 <sup>***</sup>	1760.310.11-0.85 <sup>*</sup>
	Combination of formal and informal2---1270.350.15-0.88 <sup>*</sup>	760.370.14-0.93 <sup>*</sup>	531.340.46-4.16 <sup>*</sup>	p≤0.05; **p≤0.01; ***p≤0.001.

<sup>a</sup>Includes Bulgarian (n=13); Gaguzian (n= 8); Roma (n= 2); mixed (n= 5); other (n= 2).  
<sup>b</sup>Serbia; Ever charged with a violation of the law;

<sup>c</sup>Obtained in last 12 months;  
<sup>d</sup>Includes friends, street, family, drug dealers, sexual partners, relatives, other

Table 4: Multivariate logistic regression factors associated with sharing syringes in the last 4 weeks, by country

	Moldova		Romania		Serbia	
	AOR	95% CI	AOR	95% CI	AOR	95% CI
<b>Gender</b>	1.02	0.83-1.28	0.92	0.79-1.08	1.07	0.93-1.23
Male	1.00		1.00		1.00	
Female	4.04	1.71-9.50 <sup>**</sup> *	1.68	0.73-3.87	1.68	0.86-3.31
<b>Roma ethnic group</b>						
No	--	--	1.00		1.00	
Yes	--	--	1.86	0.90-3.85	1.89	0.80-4.46
<b>Ethnic Group</b>						
Moldovan or Romanian	1.00	--	--		--	
Russian or Ukranian	0.55	0.19-1.60	--	--	--	--
Other <sup>a</sup>	4.98	1.93-12.87 <sup>*</sup> <sup>**</sup>	--	--	--	--
<b>Education</b>						
None or incomplete primary	--	--	1.45	0.60-3.52	1.71	0.58-5.03
Completed primary and some secondary	1.24	0.49-3.14	0.72	0.30-1.71	1.31	0.65-2.63
Completed secondary or above	1.00	--	1.00		1.00	
<b>Experienced police harassment in last 12 months<sup>b</sup></b>						
No	--	--	1.00		--	--
Yes	--	--	3.17	1.22-8.19 <sup>*</sup>	--	--
<b>Ever incarcerated</b>						
No	1.00		1.00		--	--
Yes	4.58	1.69-12.42 <sup>*</sup> *	2.81	1.42-5.55 <sup>**</sup>	--	--

<b>Source of syringes in last 4 weeks (mutually exclusive)</b>						
Informal only <sup>d</sup>	1.00		1.00		1.00 <sup>c</sup>	
Formal only	0.11	0.04-0.34 <sup>**</sup> *	0.18	0.68-0.49 <sup>**</sup> *	0.28	0.10-0.81 <sup>*</sup>
Combination of formal and informal	0.33	0.12-0.93 <sup>*</sup>	0.45	0.16-1.27	1.20	0.38-3.74
N	275		290		242	

\*p≤0.05; \*\*p≤0.01; \*\*\*p≤0.001.

<sup>a</sup>Includes Bulgarian (n= 13); Gaguzian (n= 8); Roma (n= 2); mixed (n= 25); other (n= 2).

<sup>b</sup>Serbia; Ever charged with a violation of the law

<sup>c</sup>Obtained in last 12 months

<sup>d</sup>Includes friends, street, family, drug dealers, sexual partners, relatives, other