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HYGIENE  
& TROPICAL  
MEDICINE



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**School outcomes**

Increased cultural congruence between school and communities it serves

Ordered school

Enhanced teacher morale

Extended student opportunities for affective and cognitive development, worthwhile achievement and success

High expectations regarding educational outcomes



<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Formal support and control</b></p> <p><b>Formal support</b> Pastoral system that promotes students' sense of acceptance facilitates student input into problem solving and developing self-control strategies</p> <p>Individual support plans for unresponsive students</p> <p><b>Formal control</b> Reactive punitive strategy for major infractions only e.g. violence</p> <p>Preventive strategy that focuses on school-level/classroom level rules and regulations on how to behave, firm disciplinary methods and unambiguous sanctions e.g. privilege removal</p> <p><b>Supporting interventions</b> Staff development, monitoring of student progress, active supervision in non- classroom settings</p> <p><b>Unresponsive students</b> Individual academic and/or behavioural support plans for unresponsive students</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Extended opportunities for control and support</b></p> <p><b>School organisation</b> Increased internal and external input into running of school</p> <p>School structure e.g. student grouping across school years</p> <p><b>Curriculum</b> PSHE focus on social competency</p> <p>Extended extra-curricular activities</p> <p>Extended curriculum e.g. includes work-related components</p> <p><b>Pedagogic practice</b> Increased student centred learning e.g. cooperative learning in small groups</p>
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<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Initial student outcomes</b></p> <p>Improved student support</p> <p>Rapid student access to in-depth support</p> <p>Development of adaptive coping strategies, and problem solving skills</p> <p>Improved social competency</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Intermediate student outcomes</b></p> <p>Valued attainment</p> <p>Fewer negative interactions between students and between students and teachers</p> <p>Reduced bullying and violence</p> <p>Increased and more widespread sense of acceptance by school</p> <p>Reduced truancy</p> <p>Improved mental health</p> <p>Increased and more widespread connectedness to school</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Long-term student outcomes</b></p> <p>Reduced problematic substance use</p> <p>Improved attainment</p> <p>Fewer anxious or depressed students</p> <p>Reduced medical and psychological care</p> <p>More successful life trajectories</p>
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