

Table: Supplementary information. Descriptive data.

INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL (score range)	Total		Females		Males	
	N	%/Mean (95%CI/SD)	N	%/Mean (95%CI/SD)	N	%/Mean (95%CI/SD)
<i>Personal</i>						
Sex			23,115	51.1 (50.1-51.5)	22,158	48.9 (48.5-49.4)
Age	45,273	15.5 (1.5)	23,115	15.4 (1.5)	22,158	15.5 (1.5)
Religiosity						
Never or almost never	19,919	44.0 (43.5-44.5)	9,687	41.9 (41.3-42.5)	10,232	46.2 (45.5-46.8)
Sometimes a year	9,583	21.2 (20.8-21.5)	4,859	21.0 (20.5-21.6)	4,724	21.3 (20.8-21.9)
Monthly	5,936	13.1 (12.8-13.4)	3,235	14.0 (13.6-14.4)	2,701	12.2 (11.8-12.6)
Once a week	5,098	11.3 (11.0-11.6)	2,811	12.2 (11.7-12.6)	2,287	10.3 (9.9-10.7)
More than once a week	4,737	10.4 (10.2-10.7)	2,523	10.9 (10.5-11.3)	2,214	10.0 (9.6-10.4)
Pocket money (CLP)						
< 5,000	13,339	29.5 (29.0-29.9)	6,981	30.2 (29.6-30.8)	6,358	28.7 (28.1-29.3)
5,000-10,000	14,841	32.8 (32.4-33.2)	7,711	33.4 (32.8-34.0)	7,130	32.2 (31.6-32.8)
10,000-20,000	9,447	20.9 (20.5-21.2)	4,785	20.7 (20.2-21.2)	4,662	21.0 (20.5-21.6)
20,000-50,000	5,146	11.4 (11.1-11.7)	2,541	11.0 (10.6-11.4)	2,605	11.8 (11.3-12.2)
> 50,000	2,500	5.4 (5.3-5.7)	1,097	4.7 (4.5-5.0)	1,403	6.3 (6.0-6.7)
Physical exercise	45,100	2.5 (2.1)	23,023	1.9 (1.9)	22,077	3.1 (2.2)
Cigarette age onset						
Never	14,345	31.8 (31.4-32.3)	6,614	28.7 (28.2-29.3)	7,731	35.0 (34.4-35.7)
>14 years old	6,697	14.9 (14.5-15.2)	3,388	14.7 (14.3-15.2)	3,309	15.0 (14.5-15.5)
10-14 years old	22,168	49.2 (48.7-49.6)	12,218	53.1 (52.4-53.7)	9,950	45.1 (44.4-45.8)
<10 years old	1,871	4.1 (4.0-4.3)	797	3.5 (3.2-3.7)	1,074	4.9 (4.6-5.2)
Alcohol age onset						
Never	12,683	28.1 (27.7-28.5)	6,053	26.3 (25.7-26.9)	6,630	30.0 (29.4-30.6)
>14 years old	9,907	22.0 (21.6-22.4)	5,194	22.6 (22.0-23.1)	4,713	21.4 (20.8-21.9)
10-14 years old	21,116	46.8 (46.4-47.3)	11,247	48.9 (48.2-49.5)	9,869	44.7 (44.1-45.4)
<10 years old	1,389	3.1 (2.9-3.2)	531	2.2 (2.1-2.5)	858	3.9 (3.6-4.2)
Cannabis age onset						
Never	35,137	78.2 (77.8-78.6)	18,278	79.7 (79.2-80.2)	16,859	76.7 (76.1-77.2)
>14 years old	5,598	12.5 (12.2-12.8)	2,666	11.6 (11.2-12.0)	2,932	13.3 (12.9-13.8)
10-14 years old	3,947	8.8 (8.5-9.1)	1,926	8.4 (8.0-8.8)	2,021	9.2 (8.8-9.6)
<10 years old	234	0.5 (0.0-0.1)	59	0.3 (0.2-0.3)	175	0.8 (0.7-0.9)
Risk perception of cigarette use (2-10)	45,014	3.4 (1.9)	22,994	3.5 (1.8)	22,020	3.7 (2.0)
Risk perception of alcohol use (3-15)	44,787	5.3 (2.7)	22,861	4.9 (2.4)	21,926	5.6 (2.8)
Risk perception of cannabis use (2-10)	45,273	5.1 (2.7)	23,115	5.0 (2.6)	22,158	5.2 (2.7)
<i>Peer</i>						
Time spent with friends						
Occasional	11,598	25.7 (25.3-26.1)	6,577	28.6 (28.0-29.1)	5,021	22.7 (22.2-23.3)
Only weekends	7,849	17.4 (17.0-17.7)	4,014	17.4 (16.9-17.9)	3,835	17.3 (16.9-17.9)
Some weekdays and weekends	18,291	40.5 (40.1-41.0)	9,242	40.1 (39.5-40.7)	9,049	41.0 (40.3-41.6)
Almost everyday	7,402	16.4 (16.1-16.7)	3,207	13.9 (13.5-14.4)	4,195	19.0 (18.5-19.5)
Alcohol use by friends						
None	11,773	26.1 (25.6-26.5)	6,336	27.5 (26.9-28.0)	5,437	24.6 (24.0-25.2)
Less than half of them	13,019	28.8 (28.4-29.2)	6,995	30.3 (29.7-30.9)	6,024	27.2 (26.7-27.8)
Half of them	7,971	17.6 (17.3-18.0)	3,852	16.7 (16.2-17.2)	4,119	18.6 (18.1-19.1)
More than half of them	4,105	9.1 (8.8-9.4)	1,862	8.1 (7.7-8.4)	2,243	10.1 (9.7-10.5)
All or almost all	8,323	18.4 (18.1-18.8)	4,027	17.4 (17.0-17.9)	4,296	19.5 (18.9-19.9)
Cannabis use by friends						
None	24,330	53.9 (53.4-54.4)	12,976	56.3 (55.6-56.9)	11,354	51.4 (50.8-52.1)
Less than half of them	10,220	22.6 (22.2-23.0)	5,063	22.0 (21.4-22.5)	5,157	23.4 (22.8-23.9)
Half of them	6,987	15.5 (15.1-15.8)	3,360	14.6 (14.1-15.0)	3,627	16.4 (15.9-16.9)
More than half of them	1,631	3.6 (3.4-3.8)	756	3.3 (3.1-3.5)	875	4.0 (3.7-4.2)
All or almost all	1,971	4.4 (4.2-4.6)	905	3.8 (3.7-4.2)	1,066	4.8 (4.6-5.1)
<i>Family</i>						
Family structure						
Parents living apart	14,003	30.9 (30.5-31.4)	7,397	32.0 (31.4-32.6)	6,606	29.8 (29.2-30.4)
Parents living together	31,270	69.1 (68.6-69.5)	15,718	68.0 (67.4-68.6)	15,552	70.2 (69.6-70.8)
Education of mother						
Primary	9,720	22.5 (22.1-22.9)	5,210	23.5 (23.0-24.1)	4,510	21.4 (20.8-22.0)

Secondary (unfinished)	6,941	16.1 (15.7-16.4)	3,607	16.3 (15.8-16.8)	3,334	15.8 (15.3-16.3)
Secondary	12,953	30.0 (29.5-30.4)	6,384	28.8 (28.2-29.4)	6,569	31.2 (30.5-31.8)
Higher education (Technical)	6,157	14.3 (13.9-14.6)	3,254	14.7 (14.2-15.2)	2,903	13.8 (13.3-14.2)
Higher education (University)	7,451	17.1 (16.9-17.6)	3,688	16.7 (16.2-17.2)	3,763	17.8 (17.3-18.4)
Education of father						
Primary	9,467	22.8 (22.4-23.2)	4,980	23.6 (23.0-24.1)	4,487	22.0 (21.4-22.5)
Secondary (unfinished)	6,335	15.2 (14.9-15.6)	3,223	15.3 (14.8-15.7)	3,112	15.2 (14.7-15.7)
Secondary	11,792	28.4 (27.9-28.8)	5,914	28.0 (27.4-28.6)	5,878	28.8 (28.1-29.4)
Higher education (Technical)	5,197	12.5 (12.2-12.8)	2,597	12.3 (11.9-12.7)	2,600	12.7 (12.3-13.2)
Higher education (University)	8,786	21.1 (20.7-21.5)	4,418	20.8 (20.4-21.5)	4,368	21.3 (20.8-21.9)
Number of books at home						
None	1,969	4.4 (4.2-4.6)	859	3.7 (3.5-4.0)	1,110	5.1 (4.8-5.3)
<10	6,658	14.8 (14.5-15.1)	3,272	14.3 (13.8-14.7)	3,386	15.4 (14.9-15.9)
10-50	15,855	35.3 (34.8-35.7)	8,312	36.2 (35.6-36.8)	7,543	34.3 (33.7-34.9)
50-100	10,387	23.1 (22.7-23.5)	5,468	23.8 (23.3-24.4)	4,919	22.4 (21.8-22.9)
100-200	5,571	12.4 (12.1-12.7)	2,892	12.6 (12.2-13.0)	2,679	12.2 (11.8-12.6)
>200	4,508	10.0 (9.8-10.3)	2,162	9.4 (9.0-9.8)	2,346	10.6 (10.3-11.1)
Parents know where you are (1-3)	45,273	2.6 (0.6)	23,115	2.7 (0.6)	22,158	2.5 (0.6)
Parents know about school activities (1-3)	45,198	2.8 (0.4)	23,077	2.8 (0.4)	22,121	2.8 (0.4)
Parents know your friends (1-3)	45,199	2.2 (0.7)	23,073	2.3 (0.7)	22,126	2.2 (0.7)
Relationship with father (1-5)	40,913	3.6 (1.1)	20,608	3.5 (1.1)	20,305	3.7 (1.1)
Relationship with mother (1-5)						
Parental reactions to students' alcohol and cannabis use (1-5)	44,834	1.8 (0.8)	22,896	1.8 (0.8)	21,938	1.9 (0.8)
Past history of parental drug use (1-3)	45,237	1.7 (0.8)	23,095	1.7 (0.8)	22,142	1.7 (0.8)
Parental daily smoking						
No	20,239	44.7 (44.2-45.2)	10,179	44.0 (43.4-44.7)	10,060	45.4 (44.7-46.1)
Yes	25,034	55.3 (54.8-55.8)	12,936	56.0 (55.3-56.6)	12,098	54.6 (53.9-55.3)
Father alcohol use (1-5)	41,228	2.3 (0.8)	20,779	2.3 (0.9)	20,449	2.2 (0.8)
Mother alcohol use (1-5)	44,345	1.8 (0.7)	22,666	1.8 (0.6)	21,679	1.8 (0.7)
School						
School bonding (3-12)	45,273	8.5 (1.7)	23,115	8.6 (1.7)	22,158	8.3 (1.7)
Academic performance						
<4.5	608	1.4 (1.2-1.5)	245	1.1 (0.9-1.2)	363	1.6 (1.5-1.8)
4.5-4.9	5,077	11.2 (11.0-11.5)	2,263	9.8 (9.4-10.2)	2,814	12.7 (12.3-13.2)
5.0-5.4	12,607	27.9 (27.5-28.3)	5,992	26.0 (25.4-26.5)	6,615	29.9 (29.3-30.5)
5.5-5.9	14,572	32.3 (31.8-32.7)	7,426	32.2 (31.6-32.8)	7,146	32.3 (31.7-33.0)
6.0-6.4	9,526	21.1 (20.7-21.5)	5,454	23.6 (23.1-24.2)	4,072	18.4 (17.9-18.9)
6.5-7.0	2,780	6.1 (5.9-6.4)	1,687	7.3 (7.0-7.7)	1,093	5.1 (4.7-5.2)
Academic expectations (2-10)	45,187	8.6 (1.5)	23,081	8.8 (1.4)	22,106	8.5 (1.6)
Truancy (1-4)	45,273	1.4 (0.7)	23,115	1.4 (0.7)	22,158	1.4 (0.7)
Bullying others (0-5)	45,273	0.6 (1.0)	23,115	0.4 (0.8)	22,158	0.9 (1.1)
Victimization of bullying (0-5)	45,273	0.6 (0.9)	23,115	0.5 (0.8)	22,158	0.7 (1.0)
Seeing teachers smoking in the last year						
No	36,199	80.0 (79.6-80.3)	19,251	83.3 (82.8-83.8)	16,948	76.5 (75.9-77.0)
Yes	9,074	20.0 (19.7-20.4)	3,864	16.7 (16.2-17.2)	5,210	23.5 (23.0-24.1)
Perception of selling/passing drugs in school						
No	32,451	71.8 (71.4-72.2)	17,268	74.8 (74.2-75.4)	15,183	68.7 (68.0-69.3)
Yes	12,751	28.2 (27.8-28.6)	5,816	25.2 (24.6-25.8)	6,935	31.3 (30.7-32.0)
Perception of using drugs in school						
No	28,940	64.1 (63.6-64.5)	15,499	67.2 (66.6-67.8)	13,441	60.8 (60.1-61.4)
Yes	16,230	35.9 (35.5-36.4)	7,560	32.8 (32.2-33.4)	8,670	39.2 (38.6-39.9)
SCHOOL LEVEL						
School location						
Urban	44,310	97.9 (97.7-98.0)	22,658	98.0 (97.8-98.2)	21,652	97.7 (97.5-97.9)
Rural	963	2.1 (2.0-2.3)	457	2.0 (1.8-2.2)	506	2.3 (2.1-2.5)
School denomination						
Non-religious	33,485	74.0 (73.6-74.4)	16,712	72.3 (71.7-72.9)	16,773	75.7 (75.1-76.3)
Religious	11,788	26.0 (25.6-26.4)	6,403	27.7 (27.1-28.3)	5,385	24.3 (23.7-24.9)
School sex composition						
Only girls	4,474	9.9 (9.6-10.2)	4,434	19.2 (18.7-19.7)		
Co-educational	37,902	83.7 (83.4-84.1)	18,681	80.8 (80.3-81.3)	19,264	86.9 (86.3-87.2)
Only boys	2,897	6.4 (6.2-6.6)			2,894	13.1 (12.6-13.5)
School type						

Municipal	18,498	40.9 (40.4-41.3)	9,581	41.5 (40.8-42.1)	8,917	40.2 (39.6-40.9)
Subsidized	23,478	51.9 (51.4-52.3)	11,883	51.4 (50.8-52.1)	11,595	52.3 (51.7-53.0)
Private	3,297	7.2 (7.0-7.5)	1,651	7.1 (6.8-7.5)	1,646	7.5 (7.1-7.8)
School size						
Small	15,142	537.3 (173.1)	7,581	539.3 (169.4)	7,561	535.2 (176.7)
Medium	15,041	1045.6 (137.0)	7,828	1050.0 (134.7)	7,213	1040.7 (139.2)
Large	15,090	1990.9 (849.1)	7,706	1972.1 (827.5)	7,384	2010.5 (870.7)
School achievement						
Low achievement	15,210	217 (15.2)	7,697	216.9 (15.3)	7,513	217.2 (15.1)
Medium achievement	15,002	254.3 (8.6)	7,927	253.9 (8.5)	7,075	254.9 (8.6)
High achievement	15,061	297.4 (18.4)	7,491	297.0 (18.8)	7,570	297.7 (18.1)