

Table 1. Data Collection Methods

Participant Group	Group Size	Method	Sampling	Example Participants	Topics
Pregnant women at ANC	(n=13)	Focus group discussions	Convenience	-	Types of IPV in pregnancy; Patterns of help seeking and available community resources for violence and HIV; Barriers to disclosing IPV; Receptivity to an antenatal intervention.
Pregnant abused women	(n=5)	Semi-structured interviews	Convenience	-	Existing needs and concerns of abused women; Patterns of help seeking and available community resources for violence and HIV; Receptivity to an antenatal intervention
Health managers and researchers	(n=10)	Semi-structured interviews	Purposive	Department of Health managers, Academic experts	Types of IPV in pregnancy; Current health sector response to IPV; Potential integration with HIV activities, including PMTCT
Health care providers	(n=8)	Semi-structured interviews	Purposive	Doctors, nurses, lay counselors in antenatal clinics	Types of IPV in pregnancy; Knowledge and practice responding to IPV; Receptivity of health workers to antenatal intervention; Existing capacity in clinic
Non-Governmental Orgs	(n=6)	Semi-structured interviews	Purposive	Shelters, Police, Counseling services	Psycho-social, legal and other needs of abused women; Referral options for women living with IPV
Community leaders	(n=4)	Semi-structured interviews	Convenience	Pastors, Neighbourhood representatives, Traditional healer	Community factors that support or prevent women from seeking IPV assistance during pregnancy